

FORECAST—Moderate north-  
erly winds, fair and warmer.  
Wednesday, fresh northeast  
winds; cloudy and cooler, prob-  
ably a shower.  
Sunshine yesterday, 14 hours  
48 minutes.

VOL. 96 NO. 126

# Victoria Daily Times

VICTORIA, B.C., TUESDAY, MAY 28, 1940—14 PAGES

TIDES					
Time	High	Low	Time	High	Low
May	11:41	5:41	11:41	5:41	5:41
28	11:41	5:41	11:41	5:41	5:41
29	11:41	5:41	11:41	5:41	5:41
30	11:41	5:41	11:41	5:41	5:41
Sun sets, 8:02; Rises Wednesday, 4:18.					

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## New Convoy Station



A group of Allied freighters gathered under guard of warships at St. George, Bermuda, newest British convoy station. Photo was taken from U.S. liner President Roosevelt.

## Final Bulletins

### ALLIED GAINS ON SOMME FRONT

PARIS (AP)—The night French communiqué:

"The decision taken by the King of the Belgians has enabled the enemy to increase pressure in the north, where British and French troops are still fighting with the same determination.

"Fighting which is developing favorably for our troops continues on the Somme.

"Our bombers have continued by day and night their action against enemy flying fields and convoys.

"Nothing of importance to report on the rest of the front."

### Labor Backs Cabinet

LONDON (CP)—A resolution condemning the decision of the Labor Party to participate in the war cabinet today was defeated by the national committee of the Amalgamated Engineering Union by a vote of 30 to 9.

### Substitute for Radio

LONDON (CP)—The Ministry of Information plans a country-wide information service through organizations in every town and village in the event of a radio breakdown, Harold Nicolson, parliamentary secretary to the ministry, told the House of Commons tonight.

### Dutch Aid to Allies

LONDON (CP)—A spokesman for the Netherlands government tonight said the capitulation of the King of the Belgians would make no difference in the decision of the Netherlands government to continue fighting with all the forces at its disposal at the side of the Allies.

The government here, under Queen Wilhelmina, still directs the Netherlands navy and rich possessions in the East and West Indies.

### 'Chain' Airmen

BERLIN (AP via radio)—Hermann Goering, commander of the German air force, said today that French aviators who may become prisoners of war of the Nazis will be "chained."

Goering said that "magnanimous" orders concerning treatment of enemy fliers are "rescinded," and that French fliers will be "chained" immediately after their capture.

He said he was "forced to take these severe measures" because "reports" were accumulating to the effect that inhuman treatment was accorded by the French to German fliers taken prisoner.

### Kent Rushes Defences

A SOUTHEAST PORT OF ENGLAND (CP)—Preparations to meet a possible German invasion were rushed along this stretch of the British coast tonight and civilians awaited a government order to move farther inland.

### Accord With Italy?

LONDON (CP)—Richard Butler, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, told the House of Commons today that Sir Wilfrid Greene had brought back from Italy proposals regarding a truce, but that they were regarded as "affording a satisfactory basis for an Anglo-Italian agreement."

British and Italian representatives now are working out details of the plan in Rome, Mr. Butler said.

### Defend Plane Plants

LONDON (CP)—Lord Beaverbrook, Aircraft Production Minister, tonight appointed Admiral Sir Edward Evans, one of Britain's naval heroes, to take charge of "local protection and security" for aircraft factories and the airbases attached.

### Connolly Dead

HOLLYWOOD (AP)—Walter Connolly, 52-year-old character star of the screen, died today. His representative, Myron Selnick, said the actor had been ill a short time and that he was found dead in his home.

### Supply Voted

OTTAWA (CP)—Finance Minister Ralston this afternoon put through the House of Commons an interim supply bill giving him immediately authority to spend a maximum of \$49,824,100 of the estimates presented to Parliament last week and still to be passed upon.

### U.S. Defence Board

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Roosevelt announced today formation of a special national defence commission made up of seven prominent individuals to supervise the United States' billion dollar defence program.

### FRENCH BITTER AT LEOPOLD

PARIS (AP)—Shouts of "treason!" and "Pro-German!" were heard in the streets of Paris today when the Frenchmen learned of the capitulation of King Leopold III of the Belgians.

The man in the street automatically contrasted Leopold's action with the four-year dogged stand of his father, "the beloved and fearless" Albert.

The French recalled how their frontiers had been opened to millions of Belgian refugees.

"We've been betrayed from within and betrayed from without, but we'll win just the same," seemed to be the general reaction.

### Judge in Admiralty

Chief Justice M. A. Macdonald of British Columbia has been appointed district judge in Admiralty of the Exchequer Court for the province, in succession to Chief Justice Archer Martin, who recently retired.

## Allies Mass at Aisne for Offensive Does Triple Duty Against Nazis 30 Divisions Lined For Drive North



Flying in great numbers over Belgium, France and Germany combating the enemy are Great Britain's aerial "triple threat" Bristol-Beaufort bombers. These planes are built to secret specifications but this much is known of them. They are armed with machine guns firing from forward positions and from a power-operated gun turret in the tail. It is the fastest twin-engine bomber in operation and carries a crew of four. It is known as the "Jack of all trades" inasmuch as it can be used as a long-range bomber, torpedo bomber or general reconnaissance plane.

### Canada Launches Gigantic War Program

## Men, Money, Machines Will Pour Into New Effort

By BRUCE HUTCHISON

OTTAWA—Canada has thrown its whole war program out the window and started to build a new one to meet the latest news from Europe. It will be on a scale far in excess of anything visualized by the government or the people before today. It will be a Canadian program devised independently here in Ottawa and limited only by what seems necessary to the Canadian government on a day-to-day basis as the war situation develops.

These are tremendous developments of the last 24 hours, putting Canada more on its own than ever before in its history.

1. The Canadian fighting forces are to be increased to over 120,000 men, three times their size at this stage in the last war.

2. The Empire Training Plan is to be revised, enlarged and speeded up and Canada is preparing to take on new burdens in supplying equipment for it.

3. The whole federal budget as planned up to now has been forgotten and the nation will spend in this single year about as much as it spent in four years of fighting in the last war.

4. Canada is getting ready to accommodate a flood of refugees from Europe and from Britain on a scale which this nation would not have considered even a month ago.

5. Canadian industry will be re-equipped to make all kinds of war machinery which up to now Canada had expected to secure in Britain.

In brief, Canada today is in the throes of the greatest reorganization in its entire history, a process unforeseen even last week.

### UNPRECEDENTED LOAD

All this is the result of grave news from Europe. That news, as plainly intimated to the House of Commons last night, means that this country must shoulder a new and unprecedented load, must be ready to alter all its plans as the situation requires, must, in fact, be prepared for anything.

Historians will mark this as a milestone in the record of Canada, the day when it discarded the role of a junior partner in the war and struck out for itself without waiting for British advice. But there is no time for historical speculations now. As the German army drove onward and Belgium surrendered, a Canadian government, working through the night, was concerned only with immediate results, was attempting, in a few hours, to alter the calculations of months and to face an entirely new situation.

And the thought uppermost in the mind of every responsible Canadian leader here was the need of keeping the Canadian mind calm, the national morale high. This nation, the common people of Canada, are facing the supreme test of their character—their sanity as a people, of their ability to work together in a pinch. Nothing like this has ever happened to us before.

A grim but determined Parliament heard cabinet ministers last

night—the heavy-jawed Col. Ralston, a hero of the last war, and the dashing Chubby Power, another wounded veteran—call the situation a new crisis, a swift movement of events that no one could foresee. And they called on Canadians to face them shoulder to shoulder. And today, when the news of Belgium's surrender almost stunned the Capital at first, there was everywhere only added determination, a stronger resolve to make Canada ready for any and all eventualities. Whatever the feeling in the nation this Capital is quiet, politics has virtually died overnight, and the nation's leaders are united with regard to party as never before.

Events moved so swiftly here since yesterday morning, paralleling the war in Europe, that Parliament has hardly realized yet what has happened. First came the government's announcement of a fourth division, enlarged air force, increased home guard. Then in the evening the government indicated that the great Empire Air Training Plan would have to be reconstructed.

"We will probably accelerate the plan even though it has to be done at the cost of some part of the plan which is more in the nature of a long range program," said Hon. C. G. Power, Minister for Air. And he added the clear intimation that "in some little time we may have considerable difficulty" in securing air training equipment which originally Britain was to supply.

He said, further, "any situation which would prevent the United Kingdom from fulfilling its part would necessitate an acceptance of even greater responsibilities by Canada and the other Dominions who are partners in the plan."

He said no one could foresee how the war in Europe might interfere with the delivery of supplies to Canada from Britain. Gravely, Mr. Power warned the House: "It may be necessary to enter into commitments and undertakings not foreseen last December or even three weeks ago."

While the government had been asked presumably by Britain to adhere to the plan, and would do so as circumstances permitted, still "we propose not to wait until something happens in order to have to improvise a new plan, and we are giving our best thought and all our energy to preparing against such eventualities as may occur in order to accelerate the plan."

Meanwhile the national budget has been largely extended. The original estimate of \$700,000,000 for the cost of the war this year has obviously gone by the board and the expenditure may well reach \$800,000,000. Add to that the money that Canada must find to repatriate British securities and there is a war bill ahead of us totalling perhaps a billion dollars.

In the last war up to March 31,

1918, that is for over three and a half years of fighting, Canada spent \$877,273,761.

The size of the present program is best seen against the annual appropriations of the last war. For example, in 1915, the year corresponding to this, the expenditures were only \$53,176,000, or about a twentieth of the prospective expenditure this year. Even in the critical year of 1918 Canada spent only \$316,669,000 or about a third of what it will spend this year.

The present figures, in fact, are astronomical in comparison with anything conceived of before the present battle in the Low Countries and the end is by no means in sight. The government evidently has decided on war policy first and counted the cost afterwards.

The military program as it appears today includes three full divisions and most of a fourth. As a division with auxiliary troops consists of about 25,000 men, this means a total infantry force immediately of about 95,000 men. In addition, the air force, now numbering 12,315, is to be increased by new enlistment of 5,000 men to bring it up to about 17,000. In the navy are 6,600 men and there will be 10,000 by 1941. Finally, the home guard, starting with 3,000 men, will be enlarged to an undetermined size by the enlistment of Veterans' Reserves as announced in Parliament yesterday.

This adds up to over 120,000 men in active service not including the new home guard reserves. In the last war Canada had no air force of its own at all. Its navy at this period in the war consisted of 1,500 men and cost only \$3,000,000 in the first year, where Canada will spend \$100,000,000 on it this year. The spring of 1915, the period corresponding to this, only 42,000 Canadians had enlisted, about a third of the total planned for the immediate future now.

This program not only dwarfs anything attempted in the last war, but it is far larger than anything forecast for the present war up to yesterday. On February 19 last the government announced a war budget of \$600,000,000. In the last week, facing the grave news from Europe and under unprecedented pressure from all parts of the country, the government added a \$100,000,000 to the program or the equivalent of a fifth of our normal peace time budget. Then yesterday the sudden announcement of another division, an enlarged air force and a greater home guard added an unknown amount to the total bill probably \$50,000,000 at least in the course of a single day.

(See Hutchison Page 2).

2 Naval Trawlers Sunk

LONDON (CP)—The Admiralty today announced the naval trawlers Melbourne and Cape Passaro had been lost through bombardment by German planes. Four men were lost on the Cape Passaro, none on the Melbourne.

BERNE, Switzerland (AP)—Thirty Allied divisions were reported moving into position tonight south of the Aisne River near Rethel for an offensive to get through to the French and British forces in Flanders which are cut off from the main French army.

Reports reaching here from both sides of the war zone indicated General Maxime Weygand had placed a major part of this force in position before the King of the Belgians surrendered.

Allied divisions range from 15,000 to 18,000 men—making 450,000 to 540,000 in the 30 divisions reported preparing for attack.

Both Allied and German sources here said they believed that if Gen. Weygand found he had time, he would strike within the next 36 hours.

The centre of the French concentrations was reported to be midway between Rethel and Montmedy, on the Aisne River.

British Drive  
To South Expected

LONDON (CP)—British military sources today expressed belief the British Expeditionary Force in France faces two alternatives, to drive southward in an effort to join the French forces massing along the Aisne River, or to retire on the Channel ports.

The military sources viewed the position as of "the utmost gravity."

It was stated either movement could involve the sacrifice of some stores of ammunition, material and guns.

A push toward the Channel would mean troops would gather to be taken off in transports or warships to be landed at other points in France or in Britain.

A southward push by land was believed the more probable plan. When completed it would mean the Allies could mount a general offensive northward against the German armies holding the Netherlands, Belgium and the occupied area of France.

Military circles said the battle the B.E.F. is fighting in France, now and during the past fortnight, "will rank as one of the finest feats ever performed by British troops."

The purpose of the continuing fight now is chiefly to give the French "valuable time to strengthen the front on the Somme and the Aisne," a military spokesman said.

and to persevere with the operations in which they are now engaged," he continued.

"The German command agreed to the Belgian proposals and the Belgians ceased to resist the enemy's will at 4 o'clock this morning. I have no intention of suggesting to the House that we should attempt at this moment to pass judgment on the action of the King of the Belgians in his capacity as commander-in-chief of the Belgian Army."

"This army fought very bravely, and both suffered and inflicted heavy losses. The Belgian government has dissociated itself from the act and declared itself to be the only legal government of Belgium, and formally announced its resolve to continue the war by the side of the Allies, who came to the aid of Belgium on her urgent appeal."

"Whatever our feelings from facts so far known to us, we must remember that that sense of brotherhood between the many peoples who have fallen into the power of the aggressor and those who still confront him, will play its part in better days than those through which we are passing."

"The situation of the British and French armies now engaged in a most severe struggle, and beset on three sides and from the air is evidently extremely grave. Surrender of the Belgian army in this manner adds appreciably

to the grievous peril, but our troops are in good heart and fighting with the utmost discipline and tenacity. I shall, of course, abstain from comment on what, with the powerful assistance of the Royal Navy and the Royal Air Force, they are doing, or hope to do. I expect to make a statement to the House on the general position when the result of the intense struggle now going on can be known and measured.

"This, perhaps, may not be until the beginning of next week.

Final Defeat  
Of Enemy Goal

"Meanwhile, the House must prepare itself for hard and heavy tidings. I have only to add that nothing which can happen in this battle can in any way relieve us of our duty to defend the world cause to which we have bound ourselves, nor can it destroy our confidence in our power to make our way—as on former occasions in our history—through disaster and grief to ultimate defeat of our enemy," Mr. Churchill concluded.

Hastings, Lees-Smith, Labor, and Sir Percy Harris, Liberal, praised what the latter called Mr. Churchill's "dignified" statement.

Mr. Lees-Smith declared that whatever the Prime Minister might say in the future "we have not yet touched the fringe of the resolution" of Britain.

## King Leopold's Surrender Repudiated by Belgian Leaders

PARIS (CP-Havas)—Belgian leaders in France announced today they had decided to disown Leopold, while Premier Hubert Pierlot broadcast a repudiation of the king's surrender.

The Premier stated a new army would be raised "among our youth to fight faithfully at the side of the Allies in our common cause for the liberty and independence of the Fatherland."

The leaders said they would meet at the Belgian Embassy to lay charges against the 38-year-old monarch and organize a provisional government.

Reorganization of the Belgian army will also be taken up at the meeting, at which President R. Gillon of the Belgian Senate and President Franz von Coudenberg of the Chamber will preside.

A number of ministers who had been in London came to Paris during the night on urgent summons for the "new Belgium" meeting.

In the proclamation he broadcast Premier Pierlot said:

"Belgians! Ignoring the official and unanimous advice of the government, the king opened separate negotiations and treated with the enemy."

"Belgium will be dumbfounded, but the fault of one man cannot be imputed to a whole nation. Our army did not merit its present fate."

"The act we deplore is without legal validity. It does not commit the country. Under the terms of the Belgian constitution, which the king swore to observe, all powers spring from the nation and they are exercised in manner determined by the constitution. No document signed by the king can take effect if it is not countersigned by a minister."

"The government will not fail to do its duty."

Meeting at Paris in agreement

"Let there be no mistake," he declared. "The B.E.F. are not a beaten force. They were never beaten back and they were never broken. They withdrew in good order and never lost their discipline or morale. . . . Every time they have found themselves pitted against the Germans, man to man, they have proved themselves better men, just as their brothers in the navy and the air force have done."

No Weakening  
Of Allies' Loyalty

The military spokesman said in connection with the Belgian surrender that "it is not the moment for recriminations, particularly when we have no certain and complete knowledge of the facts."

"But," he added, "you may be sure that the British forces will continue to fight with their French allies."

"It must be obvious," he said, "that in the position in which the B.E.F. are now placed it is almost impossible to recollect their front to meet attacks from every direction at once."

He added that while most of the B.E.F. are in northern France, "they are not all there."

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with the presidents of the two legislative assemblies and in agreement with the ministers of the government who could be consulted, the government, certain that it is interpreting the will of the nation, is resolved to continue the struggle for the country.

"A new army will be raised and organized among the courageous youth who responded to the appeal of the united government to Belgian military units now in France. This army will enter the lines beside those of the Allies. Belgians not liable for armed service will be attached, according to their abilities, to civilian mobilization work or munitions manufacture."

"Thus all the forces at our disposal will be put at the service of a cause which has become our own since the German aggression."

See other stories on pages 2 and 3



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## Party Leaders In Ottawa Talk Over War News

OTTAWA (CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King this afternoon announced in the House of Commons he was having conferences with the opposition leaders in the Commons and Senate on problems presented by the critical news from the war fronts.

Mr. King read the statement made in the British House of Commons earlier today by Prime Minister Winston Churchill.

Mr. King said he had already held a conference with Conservative Leader R. B. Hanson and some of the latter's chief advisers. Later this afternoon he was scheduled to confer with the two leaders in the Senate and several of their close associates. Soon after making his announcement Mr. King and most of the ministers left the chamber.

The Prime Minister announced he had asked Justice Minister Ernest Lapointe to deputize for him as House leader in view of the fact that pressure of duties would not permit his regular attendance, and that Hon. T. A. Crerar, minister of mines and resources, would act as leader when both Mr. King and Mr. Lapointe were absent.

He was asking the House, said Mr. King, to approve that arrangement in view of the gravity of the situation. Similar relief had been given the Prime Minister in England and in the Canadian Parliament during the first Great War.

The Prime Minister also asked the House to be prepared to excuse Defence Minister Norman Rogers and Air Minister C. G. Power if pressure of work demanded their departure from the chamber on short notice.

Mr. Hanson said he could quite readily understand how impossible it would be for the Prime Minister to be in the chamber at all times, and the probably necessity of the two defence ministers being absent.

OTTAWA (CP)—A secret session of the Senate where members could be given the information the government has on the war situation was urged at a brief sitting of the upper house today. Government leader Raoul Dandurand said he would carry these suggestions to the cabinet "with a great deal of sympathy."

## 'We Have Not Lost,' Says Duff Cooper

LONDON (CP)—Alfred Duff Cooper, Minister of Information, declared tonight the danger of the British army is "very great." "Final victory can still be ours," he said in a broadcast. "We have not lost the war tonight and assuredly we shall not lose it."

He declared that whatever the blow that may fall, the British people have known dark days before and have come back to final victory.

He recalled the dark days of the last war, mentioning specifically the Germans' use of poison gas, against which the British had no defence at first.

### DARK DAYS BEFORE

Mr. Duff Cooper spoke of the offensive of March, 1918, which "drove all before it." Then there were notes that the war was lost—but it was not and we came back to victory.

He said the Belgian army was no longer able to continue but had fought bravely.

"This is not time for criticism and recrimination," he said. "We have other things to think of."

He warned against the "most insidious propaganda" through which Germany attempted to persuade the French to blame the British and the British to blame the French.

Anyone who said that "the French have let us down" was either a "paid agent of Germany or an unpaid one."

He said it is up to Britain to withdraw its army from the position it now holds, "but it will not be a defeated army that is withdrawn."

"The army knows how we have driven the German ships from the seas," he said. "The army knows how we have met the German army on the field of battle and that opportunity will come to it in due time."

He listed the nations that German troops have occupied and said the men of those nations still want to fight.

"Our hearts are calm and our resolution is firm," he said.

## Ottawa Calm, Talks Of National Gov't

By BRUCE HUTCHISON

OTTAWA, Ont. Talk of a national government and cabinet reorganization revived here today in the wake of war news from Europe, but nothing actually is happening at the moment. Some eastern newspapers demanded a new nonparty government today but the movement has not taken shape in Ottawa.

Evidently the country is much more excited than the capital, where there is no thought of political manoeuvre, but only of giving the government fullest support in its attempt to revive and rebuild the nation's war effort.

But it is certain that Parliament faces a new period of tension and the government a new period of trial, less from the opposition, which is small and weak, than from the public outside, which demands action without any clear idea of what kind of government it wants.

Everybody realizes, however, that the political situation here will reflect the war news and the emergence of some kind of national government. But the folks at home will be entirely mistaken if they think Ottawa is in a state of seething excitement. It has never been calmer, sobered by the gravity of the present situation.

No one in Ottawa today knows what the total war budget will be in the end, but one thing is clear: Taxes will have to go up far beyond even recent calculations, and in addition the government will have to embark on enormous borrowings leaving little money in the country to be borrowed for the purposes of provincial government or private non-war business.

The immediate problem as it appeared today is not one of manpower, since Canadians are clamoring to join the fighting forces. It is a problem of industry. The government has been forced by events to count largely on Canada's resources now to equip its men in a mechanical war where machinery is absolutely essential. Britain is unable to provide this equipment while sustaining its own huge war effort and this means Canada must now tackle a job of machine production never contemplated even a month ago. To organize Canadian factories, to start new processes, to secure plans from Britain and execute them here, to build the machines that will build the machines, this is the job of Hon. C. D. Howe and the largest ever placed on the shoulders of a Canadian. And where the nation was clamoring only a few months ago about the cost of government contracts, where politicians wrangled over prices—and operating expenses, now there is one thought only, to get the machines of war to make Canada's peacetime factories into arsenals almost without regard to total cost.

Canada's problem today is not confined to this country alone. The official belief here is that tens of thousands of refugees may come to Canada out of Europe and England during the war years and preparations to handle them already are under way, with Hon. T. A. Crerar in charge.

Mr. Crerar conferred today with immigration officials and then went to the war cabinet, where it is believed the refugee situation was discussed. There is no further doubt now that Canada will be thrown open as never before to the victims of European war.

## Label Leopold 'King Quisling'

LONDON (CP)—The Evening Standard, owned by Lord Beaverbrook, Minister of Aircraft Production, today called King Leopold III's capitulation to Germany a "savage, treacherous blow" to the Allied cause.

Its headline over a caustic editorial was "King Quisling"—a reference to Major Vidkun Quisling, Norwegian who formed a short-lived regime to co-operate with the Germans in Oslo on the Nazi invasion of Norway.

"It was not thought the example of capitulation would be set by a king," said the paper.

The Standard added that "we always knew the brunt of exertion would fall on the British Empire and the French Republic. Now the fact is branded inexorably on our brains."

The London Star soberly commented that "this incident, which only history will see in its true light, has revealed still more clearly what we are fighting against, and fight we must."

"The king must have borne a specially heavy burden," it added. "But his final collapse beneath it will bring profound regret to many of his compatriots and sense of astonishment to the rest of the world."

MOSCOW (AP)—The Supreme Soviet yesterday ratified a trade and navigation agreement between Russia and Yugoslavia. A protocol appended to it was signed in Moscow May 11.

## Legion Demands Full Conscription

MONTREAL (CP)—The Canadian Legion at its Dominion convention here today passed a resolution urging the Dominion government to "take immediate steps to conscript the manpower, wealth, national resources, business, industrial and other institutions so that we may wage war with the full vigor of the nation."

Another section of the resolution, passed unanimously, urges that "while exerting all possible efforts to supply material and troops for overseas service, the government give special attention to the adequate and immediate defence of our country by the use of sufficient troops and volunteer auxiliary forces to guard for the duration of the war and to prevent seizure or sabotage of vital communication, transportation, industrial and supply centres."

The resolution asks for the speeding up of the air force training scheme, and called on Canadians to do their part in maintaining public morale by keeping clearly in mind the spiritual and moral issues involved in the war to offset enemy propaganda.

Dealing with fifth column activities, the legion deprecated the adoption of "methods designed to draw attention to this danger which may tend to unduly alarm the civil population."

The delegates expressed belief that "our established agencies for the maintenance of law and order, and particularly the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, are, if given a free hand (which we have reason to suspect has not always been the case) perfectly competent... of dealing with any situation which may arise."

### ARREST WITHOUT WARRANT

The resolution dealing with internal security suggested the defence of Canada regulations be "so amended as to give to constituted authority the power to arrest and detain without warrant any person who is suspected of holding views which are opposed to the effective prosecution of the war and the defence of Canada," and for those who advocate "any policy tending to destroy our existing system of government other than by constitutional methods, or who displays sympathy with the enemy cause, or gives indications that he might give assistance to the enemy."

In its resolution concerning the war effort, the legion also suggested that Parliament should remain in almost continuous session throughout the war.

### Hutchison

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## GO GREAT NORTHERN



### "Can we return on the Empire Builder?"

For most passengers a trip on this famous train is over much too soon! They begin early thinking of the return trip to enjoy again the friendly service, congenial company... the delicious 50c dining car meals. Along with safety and economy, the Luxury Coach offers deep upholstered reclining seats, iced water, excellent lighting, spacious baggage racks and clean, modern dressing rooms. Low-fare Standard Pullman and Modern Tourist accommodations are also available... daily to Chicago, direct connections East.



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**EAST THE EMPIRE BUILDER**

## TOLD TRUTH, SAYS CROMWELL

TRENTON, N.J. (AP)—James H. R. Cromwell, defending his pro-Ally speech in Toronto March 1 when he was United States Minister to Canada, asserted today it was "a very quiet alarm indeed" in the light of world events of the past few weeks.

Mr. Cromwell, who resigned his diplomatic post to become Democratic candidate for the United States Senate from New Jersey, said in a keynote speech for the Democratic state convention:

"I had dared before election day to tell the truth and thereby to create the suspicion in the minds of my fellow countrymen that perhaps the soothsayers had lulled them into a false security."

He said he had felt compelled to warn Americans "of the grave threat to our peace, prosperity and democratic institutions. I was convinced there was no safety in

smug complacency. I knew the outcome of this war was a matter of vital importance to our people.

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### ANNOUNCEMENTS

Bandage material running low. Please help us continue by bringing in old sheets, old or new flannelette, cotton, linen, clothes for refugees, donations for X-ray fund. Committee for Medical Aid of China, 617 Broughton Street, 2 to 5 p.m., Wednesday and Thursday mornings. E 4725.

Colored Movies—Scandinavian countries, Holland, Belgium, Courtesies, H. J. Pendray, Friday, May 31, 8 p.m., Chamber Commerce, Sir Mathew Baillie Begbie, I.O.D.E., war work.

"Personal Service Bureau," assisting with shopping—correspondence—tours—children. Country requests promptly executed. Room 5, 1122 Government. E 2144.

The Chalet, \* Deep Cove—Devonshire cream, tea, chicken luncheon and dinner.

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## Nazis Claim Gain Near Valenciennes

BERLIN (AP)—The German high command in its forenoon communique today claimed that "the battle in Flanders and Artois has reached a climax."

The communique claimed that German troops "hemmed and encircled the enemy armies into an ever narrower area into which the air force also worked destructively with strong units."

It claimed further that German troops broke through French defences north of Valenciennes, and that Orchies and Douai were taken.

(These claims were not confirmed from Allied sources.)

The communique said:

"We gained ground rapidly against the Belgian army after hard fights and now stand 10 kilometres outside of Bruges and Thourout. Thiel was passed and a strong enemy artillery group there was stormed in close fighting. In recognition of the hopeless situation, the Belgian army under the leadership of its king, in strength about 400,000 to 500,000 men, laid down their arms."

"From the western direction the enemy was repulsed on the whole front. La Bassée, Merville, Hazebrouck and Bourbourgville are in German hands. The air force bombed roads and railway lines leading to Zeebrugge, Neuport, Ostend and Dunkerque, as well as harbor establishments and vessels in these ports."

"The pier at Dunkerque has been destroyed."

"Between Calais and Dover an enemy destroyer was severely hit."

"Before the claim that the Allies had been repulsed 'on the whole front' from the western direction, the French high command communique had said merely that the Allied forces 'are continuing to fight.'"

(There was no confirmation of the claim of destruction of a pier of Dunkerque, nor that a destroyer was hit.)

### AIR FIGHTS

"The enemy's losses in the air yesterday amounted to a total of 91 airplanes. Twenty-three German planes are missing."

(The Air Ministry in London put British air losses at two bombers and 14 fighter planes. Some 50 German planes were destroyed by the R.A.F. and 29 others damaged.)

## French Say Leopold's Move Felony

PARIS (CP-Havas)—The French press today denounced King Leopold of the Belgians as a traitor for abandoning his Allies without warning, in the face of German attack.

L'Intransigeant said: "However difficult the extra effort imposed on us by his felony, we shall find a way to stave off this new attack, the most cowardly of all, and shall find strength even in our disgust for him."

The Paris Soir said: "All those who have a loved one fighting at the front will never forget that the sovereign criminal has today allowed our heroic soldiers and their valiant British comrades to be stricken in the back by the enemy."

"We gained ground rapidly against the Belgian army after hard fights and now stand 10 kilometres outside of Bruges and Thourout. Thiel was passed and a strong enemy artillery group there was stormed in close fighting. In recognition of the hopeless situation, the Belgian army under the leadership of its king, in strength about 400,000 to 500,000 men, laid down their arms."

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## R.A.F. SMASH ENEMY POINTS

LONDON (CP)—An air ministry statement today said:

"Royal Air Force fighters, bombers and reconnaissance aircraft have been doing their utmost to relieve enemy pressure on the Allied armies in the grim struggle now taking place in northeastern France."

"Yesterday (Monday) waves of R.A.F. medium bombers repeatedly attacked road and rail communications in areas immediately behind the German armies."

"Last night (Monday-Tuesday) heavy bombers attacked military objectives at Dusseldorf, Duisburg, Dortmund, Hamburg, Bremen and Cologne. All our aircraft returned, one shooting down an enemy scout over Holland."

"R.A.F. fighters carried out continuous patrols over northeastern France today (Tuesday) under adverse weather conditions."

"Reports so far indicate 22 of the enemy have been destroyed or damaged."

"Yesterday morning the air-drome at Stavanger, Norway, was again bombed and aircraft on the air-drome subjected to heavy machine gun fire."

"In the Narvik area eight enemy aircraft have been destroyed or damaged by R.A.F. fighters."

"From these operations 13 of our aircraft have failed to return."

## 300,000 BELGIANS GIVE UP ARMS

PARIS (AP)—A war ministry spokesman tonight said the Belgian army, "almost in its entirety," has given itself up as prisoners to the Germans, and that the situation, as a result of King Leopold's capitulation, "is very difficult" for the Allies. He placed the number surrendering at 300,000.

German divisions are pushing hard in an east to west direction on the northern front above the Lys River, the spokesman said. This is in the direction of the Channel ports of Ostend and Zeebrugge.

In an attempt to parry the blow, British and French air forces today were participating in "tremendous operations" of bombing German airfields and communications, the War Office spokesman declared, to co-operate with the Allied northern army.

"In the course of yesterday our fighters destroyed 50 enemy aircraft and seriously damaged 29 others."

"Fourteen of our fighters are missing."







# Victoria Daily Times

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TUESDAY, MAY 28, 1940

## Leopold Capitulates

WHAT LIES BEHIND KING LEOPOLD's capitulation? This is the question which millions of people are asking as they try to adjust their mental outlook to the events of the last few hours. The world already has been told by British and French statesmen that the young monarch surrendered to Germany without consultation with either of Belgium's allies. Prime Minister Churchill informed the British House of Commons that the King yesterday sent a plenipotentiary to the German command asking for suspension of arms on the Belgian front. A startled French nation heard Premier Reynaud describe his action as "without precedent in history." In neither Britain nor France is there any disposition to minimize the serious plight in which the Allied armies in the northwest now find themselves as a result of the sudden end of Belgian resistance. On the other hand, however, a new resolve has been forged by the British and French peoples to battle on in face of this terrible betrayal. They will derive some consolation from the fact that the Belgian government has divorced itself completely from an attitude of mind which evidently helped to produce the decision of the monarch. It is to be noted, too, that an effort is to be made to salvage as much of the Belgian army as possible for further use.

Mr. Churchill's statement is a model of reserve under the most trying and perplexing conditions. He will be commended for his recognition of the indisputable fact that the Belgian army had fought bravely, had suffered and inflicted heavy losses, and that "whatever our feelings from facts so far known to us, we must remember that sense of brotherhood between the many peoples who have fallen into the power of the aggressor," and that "those who still confront him will play their part in better days than those through which we are passing." In that one sentence would seem to lie a solid assurance to those who may have felt a little apprehensive as to the Churchillian mentality when put to severe tests. But Britain's Prime Minister obviously sees clearly beyond the trials of the moment. The nation's cause is in good hands. Nor will anybody cavil at Premier Reynaud's bitter denunciation of the Belgian King's action. France, too, is feeling the full effects of the ghastliness of this war; for the third time within the memory of many of her sons she is experiencing the cruel tread of the enemy on her sacred soil. Well may the head of her government call a spade a spade as he realizes that thousands upon thousands of the cream of the French forces have suddenly discovered themselves in still greater peril because of Belgium's royal edict to cease fire.

Neither in France nor in Britain, however, is there the least sign of dismay or panic. It remains for Leopold alone to soliloquize on the effect of his decree. Meanwhile, Belgium's Premier Hubert Pierlot has repudiated the royal surrender and has told the Belgian people their King ignored the advice of his ministers, and explains: "The act we deplore is without legal validity. It does not commit the country. Under the terms of the Belgian constitution, which the King swore to observe, all powers spring from the nation, and they are exercised in manner determined by the constitution. No document signed by the King can take effect if it is not counter-signed by a minister." In view of the circumstances, therefore, M. Pierlot has relieved all officers and officials of the Belgian government, as of today, from all duty of obedience to the King. Here, in effect, is the order of the boot from a constitutional government to the man who failed miserably to live up to the tradition of his race, who evidently thought it easier to deal with democracy's brutal adversary than to preserve the family tradition so magnificently exemplified by his father during more than four years. King Albert stuck to his guns against terrible odds from the beginning of the German invasion in the summer of 1914 until the winter of 1918. Leopold wilted in less than three weeks!

Until the scene clears, of course, all forms of speculation are futile. The immediate problem for the Allied high command evidently is being tackled with the possible recognition of the fact that about the worst that could happen to its forces at this stage—save complete annihilation—has happened, and that heroic measures to meet the altered situation will have to be employed. True, large numbers of British and French troops face difficulties and punishment of which the uninitiated know nothing; they face, too, the prospect of a diminution of supplies because of greater control of the Channel by Nazi bombers operating from other parts of the Belgian and French coasts which hitherto were either in Allied hands or were less vulnerable than they now are. But General Weygand has still the main British and French armies available for such new movements as he may consider immediately necessary if the Nazi juggernaut is to be halted. His technique, as military experts tell us, is "attack, attack, attack." Perhaps before this is read, or soon after, we may have news that will leave Hitler as "profoundly stirred" as he is reported to have been by the "soldierly attitude" which prompted King Leopold to capitulate against the wishes of his people and government.

## Panic Mongers

FROM PORT WASHINGTON, B.C., A gentleman writes to the morning paper in part as follows: "If Herr Hitler has not yet sent an Iron Cross to each member of our Canadian Cabinet, for their masterly inactivity in prosecuting the war since it broke out, he is only displaying characteristic German ingratitude."

Speaking of the last election, the writer goes on to say: "Politicians of all parties, with their eyes on the ballot box, and afraid of losing a few votes, piously cursed conscription and, as between those political parties, the patriotic electorate had no choice. Our leaders did not lead in a truly democratic way; they pandered to the demagogues, the thoughtless, the brainless and the subversive elements. Conscription is urgently necessary, and if not adopted we deserve to perish as a nation and make way for more virile people with some trace of common sense, or probably another race who, with iron heel, will conscript our wealth and manpower to enslave others."

Another gentleman, writing from a local apartment hotel, says this among other things: "Having served with the Royal Air Force from February, 1915, to May, 1919, I hang my head in shame and disgust at Canada's paltry contribution. One single squadron in Italy's name, what a farce! We lost our whole squadron of airplanes before breakfast in the first 1916 Somme offensive! The place to look for fifth columnists is, in my considered opinion, inside the Canadian government, more than outside."

The "Port Washingtonian's" reference to the public servants of this country—His Majesty's government in the Dominion of Canada—that they should be recipients of German Iron Crosses furnishes its own commentary. With due deference to his judgment, we submit that the leaders of all political parties in Canada eschewed conscription as an issue as they appealed to the electors. But the people's will still counts for something in this country.

The allusion in the other letter suggesting a likely place to reveal "Fifth Columnists" reflects a "considered opinion" which would seem to merit reconsideration in calmer mood. What suits Adolf Hitler's book better than anything else at this stage, of course, is a state of panic—which is easily produced by the dissemination of discord when men's minds are at hair-trigger tension. Effusions which needlessly and extravagantly overstep the inherent right of free expression do a great deal more harm than good.

## By the Grace of Hitler?

BERLIN REPORTS THAT HITLER IS "profoundly stirred" by the "soldierly attitude" and "political wisdom" of King Leopold. In the Nazi view, moreover, the monarch has saved his throne by capitulating—and, in the event of a German victory, will be permitted to continue "as King in some form or other." There will be no final Nazi victory, of course, and Belgium will be Belgium again. Today's tragedy does not wipe out the Belgian people or the memory of the great patriot who led his armies for more than four years in the first Great War. Thoughts of the late King Albert will be uppermost in the minds of thousands of Belgians as they try to adjust themselves to the new circumstances. Did Leopold sell out?

## Written in Fire

WHEN THE UNIVERSITY OF LOUVAIN library was rebuilt in 1928, thanks to contributions made by thousands of American students, Whitney Warren, architect, wished to inscribe over the facade "Furore Teutonica Diruta; Dono Americano Restituta"—translated: "Destroyed by German fury; restored by American generosity." Warren was finally overruled by those who believed that the bitterness of the war in which Louvain was destroyed, in 1914 was best forgotten. Why perpetuate these hatreds, these animosities? The inscription was omitted when the new library was dedicated, July 4, 1928. And 12 years later Germans are writing their own inscription, writing it not in neat Gothic letters, but in blood and fire.

## TREAT THE TOURISTS WELL

From Winnipeg Free Press

The national advantage of developing the tourist trade in Canada has been officially recognized in recent years and this year promises to surpass everything in the past. The trade may exceed \$400,000,000, due to the shutting off of tourist travel to Europe and to the attraction found in the exchange rate for tourists from the United States. Their money is worth more in this country. The increase in value is "found money," something that always creates a pleasant sensation. Many more touring parties than usual are being booked for trips to Canada, and the number of independent visitors will undoubtedly be greatly increased.

In particular, this year, there should be no question on the part of merchants or others of allowing the visitors the full premium of 10 per cent on United States money. The banks will do that when the money is deposited by the business people. Display cards are being sent out from Ottawa which can be used by all expecting to do business with United States tourists, informing them that their money will be worth \$1.10 on the dollar.

The larger returns from the tourist trade from the United States will be especially valuable to Canada this year, and as long as the war lasts, in helping to finance our war purchases in the United States. The Foreign Exchange Control Board is interested in the tourists on that account and is encouraging everything that will increase the number of visitors and the amount of business that will be done with them.

## As I See It

By ELMORE PHILPOTT

### HELP THEM NOW

NEVER IN ALL MY LIFE have I heard quite so heart-rending accounts as Gregory Clark's broadcast from London telling of his observation of 14 days of Hell on the roads of Flanders.

Hundreds of thousands of Canadians for years have known Clark as the real-life comic strip character who made a genial clown of himself each week in the pages of the Star Weekly. Fewer knew that Gregory Clark served as adjutant of the Fourth Canadian Mounted Rifles throughout the last war, and was as fine a soldier as there was anywhere. He was, however, always regarded with some dismay by the general staff. For he persisted in writing dispatches which were not only as absolutely accurate as military reports are supposed to be by the most pukka of professional soldiers; they were also as vibrant with humor and life as those he wrote for his newspaper in civil life, and as his father wrote before him.

Now he tells of the vast bleeding, dying mass of helpless humanity driven on to the roads by brutal German bombers acting on deliberate orders of the German high command, who correctly calculated that British and French counter-moves would be thus made almost impossible. The Allied staffs made almost give the orders for the defending units to drive roughed through the weeping, dying women and children, and the men on the spot would not have obeyed those orders if they had been given. And so the German lightning stroke streaked right through to the Channel ports—always behind the most devastating curtain of fire in all history—and also always behind the protective curtain of the great sobbing, mangled and dying mass of the deliberately-chosen victims of the attack.

REG. TELLS OF SEEING dead babies lashed to the running boards of rickety old cars, the grief-stricken family inside unable even to get the few minutes respite from the pitiless pursuit which would have enabled them to bury the bodies of the little loved ones in some nearby field. He tells of half-starved, hungry children crawling in under bushes and whining a plea to their parents to leave them there to die—that they just could not find the strength to push their tired bodies further. He tells so much more, with such a quiet tone of horror-struck conviction, that I believe his talk should be preserved in record form, not only as a model of high-class front-line reporting in the Second World War, but as a living proof of the appalling depths of bestiality and shame to which "Christendom" had sunk 1,900 years after its supposed Lord had said "Suffer the little children to come unto Me."

I think Canada can do something about this. I think we as a nation could offer now to provide wartime homes for many, many thousands of the children rendered hungry and homeless and parentless by the war. I know, better than most, how Hitler, with his diabolical cunning, is first letting loose on the world swarms of refugees from his own bestiality, and then using those refugees to cloak entry into his victim countries for his own spies and assassins and saboteurs. There is the greatest danger in taking adult refugees from enemy countries, and even from Holland, for these reasons. But that danger does not apply to the little ones. Common humanity demands that we let them come. Common sense suggests that it is easier to feed them here than it is to ship food to Europe to feed them. We can save them from their present danger, and we can save them from the greater danger, to themselves and the world, of being brought up and schooled by the beasts in human form who have unlocked the gates of Hell upon mankind.

### "... TO SOME GERMANS

By John Masfield, Poet Laureate of England  
In that Humanity which makes us brother,  
In Art's annihilation of the night,  
Our lights have shone upon and blessed each other.

Our very souls have given each other light.  
This is no idle boast or empty story:  
One of the glories of the English race  
Is, that we recognized Beethoven's glory,  
And at his dying moment won his grace;

And, of our Poet, we have heard you say  
"We call him 'Unser Shakespeare'; he is ours;

We share him with you as we share the day,  
The night, the seasons and the happy hours."

Upon another morrow, if we strive,  
Our links of Life, now broken, may unite.  
Not each for each but both for all alive  
Opening the other shutters for more light.  
—From "Some Verses to Some Germans."  
Published and Copyrighted by The Macmillan Company, 1939.

### GEMS OF THOUGHT—NATURE

"God sends every bird his food, but He does not throw it into the nest."—Anon.

"In the order of wisdom, the highest nature of man governs the lower."—Mary Baker Eddy.

"He who wishes to know the mood through the mountains must ask those who have already trodden it."—Chinese maxim.

"Nature never deceives us; it is always we who deceive ourselves."—Rousseau.

"God's world is bathed in beauty,  
God's world is steeped in light;  
One thought fills God's creation—  
His own great name of Love."  
—S. S. Proctor.

Those European place names become tougher, but not for us. We gave up trying years back, on learning that Christianity is pronounced Oslo.

## AN EXPLANATION

To the Editor:—Because many local auto racing fans went to Nanaimo May 24 to see the midwest racing cars owned by Victorians compete, and since after towing these cars to the Nanaimo track we removed them immediately before the race began, we have the following explanation for our many supporters who have made enquiries:

We were invited to send our cars to Nanaimo on May 24 and 25 to compete with Vancouver and Seattle cars, and by the tenor of our communications everything promised to make for a splendid meet. On arriving in Nanaimo, however, we found that 14 of the 18 cars present belonged to one owner, and that the drivers raced for a flat wage. We were offered the same small sum to run our cars for two days, but since we never have taken and never will take part in that kind of show, we did the obvious thing, removed our cars. We further wish to assure our fans that such a condition will never exist in Victoria, where clean competition has always been the rule.

Victoria Midwest Racing Association.  
NEIL B. BUTLER,  
Secretary.

From Toronto Star  
"A clam has a neck and a mouth but no head." Just like a Nazi propagandist.

## How Blitzkrieg Is Waged

By a Military Expert in the Christian Science Monitor  
WHAT KIND OF thinking permits the Nazis to march across a neutral nation?

As the German legions invade the Low Countries, giving new range to their blitzkrieg, one explanation of their viewpoint may be found in German field service regulations.

These regulations contain the tactical doctrines for the army. The pertinent paragraph reads: "The first demand in war is decisive action. In general, in doubtful situations and often the case in war, it is more advisable to proceed actively and retain the initiative than to await the hostile action."

The simple fact is that the Nazis have added an unwritten sentence to this paragraph: "Retain the initiative... even by way of neutral territory."

### NEUTRAL BOUNDARIES IGNORED

For respect for neutral boundaries has been torn out of German calculations. At this the world need not be surprised, for the example of Poland, of Prague, and of Norway provided ample evidence of the Nazi psychology. This disrespect for international law has been grafted on the German military teachings—on the doctrine of aggressiveness, boldness, shock and exploitation. From a military standpoint the German theory is that when an enemy is met, and the enemy retreating, then is the time to press harder. Never allow the opponent time to reorganize, to bring up fresh troops, ammunition and supplies.

This doctrine has clearly been carried over into the political preparation. With the British government embarrassed in its debates over the leadership of the war, and with the German success in Norway—both an example to other neutrals and a spur to support of the war within Germany itself—the Reich has decided to continue the attack.

### BLITZKRIEG METHODS

Its blitzkrieg theory is to push through all openings with the assurance that troops in the rear will move in and protect the exposed flanks.

From their previous actions it is possible to outline how the Germans operated. In Poland: six panzer, or armored divisions, and four or five fast motorized divisions were the rapidly moving elements. They were the "lightning"—striking hard and fast; supported by powerful combat aviation. Behind these came the slower moving units, to "mop up" anything which had been missed, and to protect the lines of communication and flanks of the fast divisions in front.

From the best sources available we secure the following data: The German army has about 42 infantry divisions of 15,000 men each, five or six armored (panzer) divisions, four or more fast motorized divisions, also a reserve division for each infantry division.

HOW DIVISIONS ARE ARMED  
An infantry division comprises: three infantry regiments, one medium (150-millimeter gun) and two or three light (105-millimeter howitzer) artillery battalions, a reconnaissance battalion, an engineer battalion, signal battalion, anti-aircraft battalion, and auxiliary troops.

An armored (panzer) division comprises: a motor-mechanized reconnaissance battalion, a tank brigade of 50 armored cars and about 400 Krupp and Maibach tanks (six and a half to eight and a half tons), an infantry brigade of motorized units (armed with rifle, light and heavy machine guns and infantry cannon), a motorcycle unit with the same

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### B.C. LIVING ON CAPITAL

From B.C. Financial News  
For years British Columbia businessmen have been conscious of the fact that the province is living on its capital.

Again and again the best industrial minds in B.C. have warned the people of the province and their government that taxation on wasting assets was going to support a governmental and social structure which might well be in supportable when the assets begin to be seriously depleted.

The Rowell report gives clear confirmation to this warning. If it is heeded, the report will be worth, in that accomplishment alone, any part of the price of the commission with the people of British Columbia, by federal taxes, will pay towards the cost of the investigation.

### FULLY EQUIPPED

From Toronto Star  
"A clam has a neck and a mouth but no head." Just like a Nazi propagandist.

## SPENCER FOODS

WEDNESDAY MORNING VALUES

Bologna Sliced, 1/2 lb.	6c	Cottage Cheese Per lb.	10c	Boiled Ham Sliced, 1/2 lb.	22c
Side Bacon Sliced, 1/2 lb.	13c	Cottage Rolls Tenderized, lb.	27c	Smoked Picnic Shoulders, lb.	18c
Pure Lard 2 lbs.	15c	Beef Dripping Per lb.	5c	Pride Shortening Per lb.	11c

### SPENCER'S FIRST-GRADE BUTTER

Fresh Made—Sold Fresh—Tastes Fresh  
Pride, 3 lbs. 85c; Springfield, lb. 28c; 3 lbs. 82c

### MEATS AS CUT IN CASE—CASH AND CARRY

Mutton Chops Per lb.	15c	Veal Steaks Per lb.	17c	Breasts, Shanks Veal, lb.	7c
Corned Beef Brisket, lb.	9c	Pickled Spare Ribs Per lb.	12c	Oxford Sausage Per lb.	9c
Minced Steak Per lb.	10c	Stew Beef 2 lbs.	22c	Rib Veal Chops Per lb.	19c
Fresh Pork Liver Per lb.	11c	Pork Steaks Per lb.	19c	Pork Chops Per lb.	22c

### SERVICE MEATS—DELIVERED

Loin Veal Steaks, lb.	27c	Cutlets, lb.	29c
Steaks—Round, lb.	27c	T-bone, lb.	28c
Little Pig Sausage		Minced Round Steak, lb.	19c
Centre Shanks, lb.	10c	Plate Beef, lb.	10c

**DAVID SPENCER LIMITED**

### THE CASE OF BERTRAND RUSSELL

To the Editor:—Many of your readers will have read the article in Liberty of May 25, by Mrs. Kay, in which she attempts to analyze and criticize the advocacy of Bertrand Russell.

The reading of her article might be accepted as that of the average educated but unintelligent and unthinking human being. Although the press of this northern part of our hemisphere gave considerable prominence to the matter generally, yet no attempt has been made to show to the multitudes of lay people the truths and honesty of mind behind Mr. Russell's advocacy.

When Mrs. Kay states that she has received numerous letters from congressmen, educators, etc., it surely must be apparent that a campaign of teaching on morality is honestly and urgently required. If the falsehoods in so-called Christian morality teachings are to be conquered and eliminated from the mind of humanity.

Mrs. Kay states that these correspondents of hers were men and women who believe in God and not in Bertrand Russell. This, in itself, is sufficient to show their dullness of intellect and perceptibility in accepting shadow for reality.

Surely there are intelligent men and women connected with the press who are capable of giving to people such as Mrs. Kay the truths of history in regard to the origin and validity of the laws of chastity and purity.

This militant lady who sued to block a much-discussed appointment and succeeded, will, I believe, if the case does appear before the "nine old gentlemen," find all their views will not be so hostile to Mr. Russell's teachings as those displayed by Mr. Justice McGehean.

JOHN McDERMOTT,  
674 Battery Street.

### GREATCOAT UMBRELLA?

Now that weather forecasts are of such importance to airmen, neutrals may be confined to such published predictions as "Doubtful" or "Doubtful, becoming deleted."

THANKS  
To the Editor:—I should like to express my thanks to the sailor who so quickly came to my assistance when my little girl fell at the Willows on Friday, May 24, and also the nurses and male attendants of the St. John Ambulance Association for their kind attention.

MRS. CLARKE.

Ruby Road.

Surely in this world of ours more people are killed by thoughtlessness than by bullets.  
—Re. Dr. Joseph R. Sizoo.

**Before you insure...**

consult  
**Confederation Life Association**

**PEN REPAIRS**  
Quick service, moderate charges. Bring it in or mail it. Discount to Dealers.  
**DIGGON'S**  
1210 Government St. - Victoria, B.C.

## WE COULD !!

Offer Prizes—Contests—Free This and That—But They All Come Out of the Price Anyway . . . You Just Want Two Things When You Buy a Used Car.

- 1—COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN THE FIRM THAT THE CAR IS AS REPRESENTED.
- 2—THE LOWEST PRICE YOU CAN GET AND THE BEST TERMS.

We've Sold Thousands of Used Cars and Every Buyer a Friend

EVERY USED CAR IN OUR STOCK TODAY  
—AND EVERY DAY—MARKED AT  
ROCK-BOTTOM PRICES!

**Begg Motor Co.**

864 YATES ST. G1144 887 YATES ST.



## B.C. ELECTRIC

# \$159<sup>50</sup>

## Buys a Gibson Refrigerator

LOWEST-PRICED "GIBSON" IN TOWN

You will want to see the sparkling new GIBSON at our Douglas Street Store—it's the smartest refrigerator at the lowest price in our history. Just check these points . . . all-porcelain interior . . . interior light . . . hermetically sealed unit with 5-year guarantee . . . exclusive fast freezer shelf . . . 3 ice cube trays . . . 10.62 square feet of shelf area. The new GIBSON is a beauty—white, sleek and shining—the perfect accessory for any woman's home.



**B.C. Electric**  
STORES

## Describes Attacks Made on Refugees

NEW YORK (AP)—Sam Pierce of Dallas, Tex., a driver with the American Volunteer Ambulance Corps, told in a broadcast from Paris last night how he had witnessed German airplane attacks on roads filled with refugees.

"A formation of five Messerschmitts came down out of the sky and when they were about 500 feet above us they turned loose,"

Pierce said. "All those who were too tired or too old to duck were the victims. They then turned after that work and shot the cattle in the fields. At the time there was not a military vehicle on the road anywhere. Within a radius of 500 yards there were about 30 killed and wounded."

The scientific reason why paper sometimes curls annoyingly, it is due to differential expansion of the two sides of a sheet when atmospheric conditions change.

## Egg and Potato Casserole

Four tablespoons butter, 4 tablespoons flour, 2 cups milk, 4 cups cooked potatoes, cubed; 6 hard-boiled eggs, sliced; salt, pepper and paprika. Melt butter. Blend in flour. Add milk gradually and stir until sauce thickens. Season to taste. Put alternate layers of potatoes, eggs and sauce in buttered baking dish. Sprinkle top with buttered cracker crumbs or grated cheese. Bake in hot oven about 15 minutes. Serve six to eight.

## Under Heavy Fire—

## Brilliant Naval Work at Boulogne

LONDON (CP)—An epic story of the removal of British troops from Boulogne by the Royal Navy, with German bombs and guns causing severe casualties, was disclosed today in a report by a naval eyewitness.

He said the forces were withdrawn from the seaport by British destroyers under a constant hail of bombs and fire from field guns, machine guns and pom-poms (multiple anti-aircraft guns). Boulogne fell to the Germans Sunday.

The eyewitness, a naval officer, said the Germans in "greatly superior" numbers attacked with aircraft, tanks and field guns.

He said a demolition party of seamen, Royal Marines and a few Royal Engineers, taking explosives and other gear, pushed across the Channel in a destroyer at two hours' notice, reaching the main jetty of Boulogne in the forenoon.

On the way into the harbor, the party saw British and French destroyers "shelling high land to the north over which enemy tanks and mechanized troops were advancing toward the town."

The party landed from the destroyer, occupied the railway station, fitted demolition charges and earmarked all bridges, cranes and lock gates for destruction, which was undertaken, it was said, at the request of the French authorities.

## HEAVY BOMBARDMENT

Troops in the station were bombarded with high-explosive shells from field guns. Many of them were young, but the naval officer said "they never turned a hair."

"The Germans were gradually closing in on the town with light mechanized vehicles, followed by tanks and motorized field guns," the officer said, adding that German planes also attacked intermittently throughout the day.

Once, he said, a greatly superior number of planes were driven off by R.A.F. fighters. Because the Germans were "all around the town," it was impossible to send field guns or other assistance," the officer reported, and the British "couldn't hold out indefinitely against enemy armored vehicles."

## REINFORCED BARRICADES

The officer found all roads barricaded with lorries and protected by machine guns.

"Small parties of Germans were already coming down the streets on the outskirts of the town," he said, "and a slight British withdrawal was ordered to avoid having our flank being turned and to accelerate the evacuation when the time came."

The Germans were holding the high ground commanding the town, massing more guns and troops, he went on, and the British "sustained casualties."

Small naval parties set explosives under bridges giving access to the inner harbor. The bridges were already under machine-gun fire at a few hundred yards range, the officer said, but the British could not destroy them until the last troops had been withdrawn.

The naval officer and a small party of men under sniping fire at 50 yards range destroyed a crane and flooded the dock power station and pumping station.

One small drifter found at another dock was manned by stokers, who raised steam with broken wood and other debris so the craft could aid in the evacuation of troops.

## DEMOLITION CARRIED OUT

When the "complete demolition" order came, the floating dock was sunk and the machinery in the power stations was blown up and "everything that might be of use to the enemy" was hurriedly sabotaged under continuous field gun and machine gun fire, and while 15 German planes made dive-bombing and machine gun attacks.

"The Germans were very close and coming nearer all the time," the naval officer said, while British troops were taking shelter at the railway station and "more arriving every minute."

"Five destroyers came alongside and began evacuation of the troops under 'furious' fire from enemy guns concealed on a wooded hill and from pom-poms and machine guns firing from the windows of a hotel."

"Then several enemy tanks came down the hill on to the shore," the report stated.

The troops on the jetty were embarking "under a tornado of fire with casualties occurring every second," and destroyers were "plastering the hillsides and the German field guns at point blank range and blasting the hotel until the pom-poms and machine guns were silenced."

## STOOD LIKE ROCKS

"They stood there like rocks without regard for anything,"

naval officer said of the soldiers. The destroyers, crammed with soldiers, all listing and one "slightly on fire," left stern first through the narrow channel. The tide was falling and there was "very little water under the bottoms."

"It was now evening and there were still many troops ashore and more coming over the bridges under heavy fire," the officer said. "The troops never seemed to end and the enemy was still advancing."

Most of the demolition party left in destroyers and two officers and two seamen, at the moment the last soldier crossed, blew up the bridge.

"Darkness came and at 10 p.m. the station still was crammed, with Germans very close and advancing," said the officer. The navy was told the evacuation was incomplete and three more destroyers nosed alongside the jetty and evacuated the soldiers "with the many wounded."

"It was a miracle that all these destroyers were not sunk," the officer commented.

Authoritative sources said that "about 10" destroyers were used in the entire evacuation.

## Nazis Designate Castle for Leopold

BERLIN (AP)—King Leopold of the Belgians, in the Nazi view, saved his throne by capitulating. Hitler was represented as being "profoundly stirred" by the "soldierly attitude" and "political wisdom" of the king, and informed sources predicted that in the event of a Nazi victory Leopold would be permitted to continue functioning as king in some form or other.

Leopold's action was announced in a statement from Hitler's headquarters, which said:

"The King of the Belgians, in order to put an end to further bloodshed and the wholly purposeless destruction of his country, has arrived at a decision to lay down arms, contrary to the wish of the majority of his government."

"This government, which is chiefly responsible for the catastrophe which befall Belgium, now also seems willing further to remain in the company of their English-French employers."

"The Fuehrer has ordered that the King of the Belgians and his army be accorded such consideration as due bravely-fighting soldiers."

"Since the King of the Belgians personally expressed no wish, a Belgian castle has been designated him for a temporary sojourn until a definite domicile is determined."

"The total number of Belgian units affected by the capitulation may roughly comprise 500,000 men."

"The German armies now will strike out with increased vigor at the destruction of the chief culprits."

## RESUME COTTON TRADING

LIVERPOOL (CP)—"rectors of the Liverpool Cotton Association today announced that trading in cotton futures will be permitted again beginning Tuesday, May 28. The directors stipulated that trading will only be allowed at the settlement price of Thursday, May 16. Trading was suspended May 20 as a precautionary measure against further sharp declines and in an attempt to stabilize the market."

The severe winter and late spring, floods and mobilization of workers, have all combined to reduce Europe's grain crop.

## SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith



"I wouldn't be too critical of your daughter's clothes. I remember what they said about you when you burst out in bloomers on a bicycle."

## ODDMENTS ON SALE WEDNESDAY

## SEASONABLE GIRLS' WEAR

A Table of Oddments to Clear at a Garment

50c

This group includes broken sizes from 4 to 12—a few only of each garment, but all big values.

SLIPS, SLACKS, APRONS, PRINT DRESSES, SPORTS SHIRTS, ETC.

—Children's Wear, First Floor

Special Half-day Values in the

## CHINAWARE

TUMBLER VASES—English pressed glass

2 for 25c

CREAM AND SUGAR SETS

19c

FLOWER FROGS in green or white

19c

Each

—China, Lower Main Floor

## MODESS

SANITARY NAPKINS

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## Oddments in the Staple Section

NO PHONE ORDERS, PLEASE

WHITE COTTON DAMASK CLOTHS with floral pattern and colored borders. Size 54x54 inches. Each

\$1.00

UNION LINEN CLOTHS—Cream grounds with fancy check centres and borders. Very strong wearing quality. Size 50x50 inches. Each

\$1.15

ENGLISH COLORED STRIPED BEACH TOWELS—Each

20c and 39c

COTTON TEA TOWELS for camp use. Blue and red checks. Each

10c

6 PAIRS ONLY, GREY FLANNELETTE SHEETS with colored borders. Slightly substandard, but excellent wearing quality. Size 64x80 inches. A pair

\$2.19

12 PAIRS ONLY, UNBLEACHED COTTON SHEETS—Big size, of a good wearing quality. Size 85x99 inches. A pair

\$2.89

24 ONLY, UNBLEACHED PILLOW CASES—Will bleach white as snow. A pair

49c

12 ONLY, FEATHER PILLOWS in strong floral ticking. Each

79c

18 ONLY, COLORED STRIPE KRINKLETTE BEDSPREADS—Special for camp use. Size 70x90 inches. Each

95c

SLIGHTLY SOILED OR SUBSTANDARD. —Staples, Main Floor

## Loose Cover Fabrics

For the Odd Chair

AT CLEAN-UP PRICES

PRINTED LINENS—30 inches wide, and superior qualities. Regular \$2.95 and \$3.95 a yard. Short ends up to 6 yards, enough for the odd chair. Yard

\$1.50

PRINTED LINENS AND SUNFAST CRETONNES—50-inch loose cover fabrics of values to \$1.95 a yard. Lengths up to 6 yards. On sale, yard

\$1.00

2 1/2-YARD SAMPLES OF FINE QUALITY LOOSE COVER FABRICS—Half price for half-day selling.

Drapery, Second Floor

## Bakery Specials for Wednesday

Tea Biscuits Long Rolls Jelly Rolls

9c doz. 9c doz. 9c each

GOLD SLABS, whole slab for

47c

—Bakery, Lower Main Floor

## On the Bargain Highway

No Phone Orders, Exchanges, Refunds or Approvals on

Wednesday Morning Specials

22 Only, COTTON LACE CURTAIN PANELS—2 1/4 yards long and 30 inches wide. Extra shade. Ready for hanging.

To clear, each

39c

22 Only, PLAIN WHITE TERRY TOWELS—

of good absorbent quality. Size 12x27 inches. Slightly shopsoiled.

To clear, each

15c

39 Only, MEN'S TWEED CAPS—Broken

range of higher-priced lines. All well made and art silk lined. Values to 98c.

To clear, each

49c

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## Moresbys Make B.C. History

The Association of the Name

Moresby With the Colonies of

Vancouver and British Columbia

and the Province of British Columbia

was the topic of an

interesting address given by W.

C. Moresby, K.C., before members

of the Victoria branch of the

British Columbia Historical Association

in the reading room of the

Provincial Library last night.

Mr. Moresby traced the history

of his family as far back as 1850,

when Admiral Fairfax Moresby

was in command of the British

Fleet stationed on the Pacific

coast.

The speaker related many interesting

incidents in the early history of the

family up until the time of the survey

of the survey of the Pacific coast as far

north as the Queen Charlotte Islands, one of which

is named in honor of the family by

Admiral Fairfax Moresby, and of the

arrival of his grandfather, William

Moresby, in the Straits of Juan de Fuca in 1832.

"My father, William Moresby,

was employed by a law firm until

1863, when he left for the gold

rush, and did not return



**612-16 KIRKHAM'S**  
Fort St.  
Daily Delivery  
Reliable Foods

Equivalents, View Royal, Colquhoun, Royal Oak, Cedar Hill and Inside Points.  
Fair Prices — Honest Weights and Descriptions

**KITCHEN TABLES**  
UNPAINTED EXTENSION TABLES—Hardwood tops, size, closed, \$29.95; open, 29 1/2 x 55 inches, turned legs, each. \$6.95  
**McLENNAN, McFEELY & PRIOR LTD.**  
1400 GOVERNMENT ST. Phone G 1111—Private exchange to all depts.

## Nurses Willing and Ready for War Service

No branch of the military service is regarded with more respect or recalled with deeper memory by veteran soldiers than the nursing service of the Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps. The nature of the work done by the nursing sisters, their devotion and untiring energy, have left an indelible record to soften the grim tragedies of sickness and injuries in war.

Again, as before, hundreds of Canadian nurses stand ready and eager to serve at home and abroad, in those tasks for which they are most fitted.

Strict requirements are necessary before a nurse is accepted for service with the C.A.M.C. Like her brothers in uniform, the nursing sister must be in the best of health. To insure she must pass a rigorous examination. In addition she must be a British subject and a graduate from a recognized training school, with an R.N. degree. The age limit is 45 years.

**PERMANENT FORCE SMALL**

In peacetime, the permanent force nursing service on duty in Canada is very small, being comprised of one matron and ten nursing sisters and in most stations one nursing sister only. The medical officers, sisters and noncommissioned officers in military hospitals hold courses to qualify nurses for the Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps, non-permanent. These nursing sisters, after passing required examinations, are called to the military hospitals when needed for special cases, camp or relief. Keenly interested in military work, they have taken a month's course, attended lectures and spent specified time on duty in the wards without pay. In this way there is a steady flow of new graduates who understand military routine.

With Canada's entry in the war, nurses throughout Canada applied to enlist in the service. Each military district has long lists of applications from graduate nurses for R.C.A.M.C. C.A.S.F. nursing service, many of them specialists in X-ray, surgery and other branches of medical science. As yet only a few units have been called up to fill the needs of military hospitals in Canada, overseas service will come when

the 1st Division of the C.A.S.F. goes into action.

### OVERSEAS SERVICE

When overseas, the nursing sisters are stationed in general hospitals, stationary hospitals, casualty clearing stations behind the lines, and may be posted to hospital ships or ambulance trains. The duties of a nursing sister in a military hospital unit are in many ways the same as in a civil institution, but naturally conditions vary in war nursing, and the adaptable nurse proves most useful. She must be able to instruct orderlies in nursing duties as a number of these may be untrained when sent to her ward.

Quarters and mess of nursing sisters are made as comfortable as circumstances permit. In larger units there is usually a home sister on duty to supervise the home, teach maids, if those are supplied, help in entertaining and generally make the sister's life as agreeable as possible.

Matron E. F. Pense is the senior officer of the nursing service on duty at headquarters in Ottawa. She finds the applications for enrollment in the service so far more than are required but they do come in sufficient numbers to prove that the eagerness of the sisters to serve insures a number always up to the required strength. What that may be, of course, no one knows.

**Shirred Eggs in Bacon Rings**

Six slices bacon, 6 eggs, salt and pepper. Cook bacon. Line six muffin tins with strips of bacon, forming each slice into a ring around edge of tin. Break an egg into each bacon ring and bake in a slow oven (325 degrees F.) for five to ten minutes, or until eggs are set. Remove from tins and serve on toast.



A familiar role will be enacted by Jean Rockne, 19-year-old daughter of the late Knute Rockne, when she appears in a screen play based on the life of her father. She is pictured arriving at South Bend, Ind., where he won fame as Notre Dame's football coach.

Come in and See Our New Collection of  
**LARGER SIZES**  
**Lucien Mounet**  
1114 BROAD ST. G 2015

EVERY USED CAR IN —  
**BEGG MOTOR CO.'S**  
CHOICE SELECTION SPECIALLY  
PRICED TILL THE END OF MAY  
837 Yates St. 365 Yates St.

**Entire Stock at Sale Prices**  
\$20,000  
WOOLLENS, NOVELTIES  
BLANKETS  
**TREASURE TROVE**  
909 GOVERNMENT ST.

**"WEDGIES"**  
JUST ARRIVED  
All New Colors for Summer  
**\$3.98 and \$5.50**  
**THE VANITY**  
1306 DOUGLAS ST.

**BOYS' COWBOY SUITS**  
of suede leatherette with fancy chaps and bolero jackets, lace-up waist and belt, fancy two-tone colors. Regular 1.95. Sale bargain.  
**"THE WAREHOUSE"**  
1429 DOUGLAS ST. — Where Value Got Its Name — 1110 GOVERNMENT ST.

**ENGRAVING and COMMERCIAL ART DEPT.**  
WESTERN CANADA'S PIONEER ENGRAVERS

## Weddings

### FOSTER-SCROGIE

At a quiet but pretty ceremony yesterday at the home of the officiating minister, Rev. J. B. Rowell, D.D., "Woodville," Woodlawn Road, the marriage was solemnized between Ella, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Scrogie of 2710 Mount Stephen Avenue, and Philip James Foster, second son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Foster, Wellington Road, Colquhoun.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride made a pretty picture in her afternoon dress of aqua sheer, with shirred bodice, long sleeves, and self-trimming at the shoulder line and waist, imported hat of black lace straw trimmed with aqua flowers, matching accessories, and a corsage bouquet of gardenias and roses.

She was attended by her sister, Miss Margaret Scrogie, wearing a frock of similar style in dusty rose, with hat of velvet leaves in tones of roses, matching accessories and a corsage bouquet of roses and carnations. Mr. Gerald Ritchie supported the groom.

A reception for relatives of the principals only was held at the Dominion Hotel, where Mrs. Scrogie received the guests in a delphinium blue gown with black hat and a corsage bouquet of carnations and sweet peas.

Refreshments were served from a table decorated with snapdragons, sweet peas and roses, the bride cutting the three-tiered wedding cake to the time-honored toast, proposed by the best man.

Mr. and Mrs. Foster left by motor for Nanaimo, en route for the Cariboo, the bride donning a black coat and hat over her wedding ensemble. They will make their home in Saanich on their return.

Among the many handsome gifts was a set of flat silver, with carving set, from the city health office where the bride was formerly employed.

### BOSSONS-SHERICK

Kerrisdale Presbyterian Church was bright with early summer flowers for the marriage on Thursday afternoon, May 23, of Kathleen Isabel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Sherick of Weyburn, Sask., to Mr. William J. Bossons, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bossons of Duncan, V.I. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Harry Lennox.

The bride, given in marriage by her mother, wore a tailored afternoon frock of dusky pink crepe with matching hat and blue accessories. Her corsage was of orchids and sweet peas.

She was attended by her sister, Miss Margaret Anne Sherick, wearing powder blue sateen print frock with corsage of gardenias and pink rosebuds. The groom was supported by Mr. John Gavin of Duncan, and the soloist was Mr. Dorne Daly.

A reception was held in the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Blankenbach, where the bride's mother, wearing coat and dress of blue printed silk with corsage accessories, was assisted in receiving by the groom's mother, whose rose crepe gown was topped with a navy sheer coat.

Mr. and Mrs. Bossons left later by plane for Seattle, and on returning will reside in Duncan, V.I.

Out of town guests included Mrs. R. J. Armit of Weyburn, Sask.; Miss Helena Willis of Regina; Miss Kay Duncan, Miss Frances Dwyer, Miss Charlotte Flick and Lieut. James Elise, all of Duncan.

### CLAXTON-HULKE

The marriage took place quietly yesterday at St. Paul's Naval and Garrison Church, Esquimaux, between Marjorie, younger daughter of the late Brig. General W. B. Hulke, D.S.O., and Mrs. Hulke, View Royal Avenue, and Lieutenant Ercyde Claxton, Rocky Mountain Rangers, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur C. Claxton, Kamloops, B.C. Captain the Rev. Alan Gardiner performed the ceremony.

The bride was given away by her brother, Mr. Cecil Hulke, and was attended by her sister, Miss Barbara Hulke, as bridesmaid. The best man was Lieutenant F. H. Stringer.

A small reception was held after the ceremony and later Mr. and Mrs. Claxton left by plane for the mainland, where the honeymoon will be spent.

### BLACKHEADS

Blackheads simply dissolve, and disappear by this one simple, safe and sure method. Get two ounces of peroxide powder from any drug store, sprinkle on a hot, wet cloth, and apply gently. Every blackhead will be gone.



Photo by Leonard Holmes.

## Social and Personal

Mrs. Desmond E. Hourigan, the former Gladys Davies, who was married Saturday at Sacred Heart Church.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Johnson Fisher will be "at home" to their friends on Tuesday afternoon, June 4, from 3:30 till 6, at Tudor Avenue, Cadboro Bay, in celebration of their golden wedding anniversary.

Members of the Brownstones Bridge Club and their friends were informally entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. Wakeham, Noble Place, on Saturday evening, the party later adjourning to the Crystal Garden.

Those present were Mr. and Mrs. D. Ewing, Mr. and Mrs. H. Nancarrow, Mr. and Mrs. G. Windwick, Mr. and Mrs. N. Tanner, Miss Elsie Finlayson, Miss Ruth Whitehead, Miss Dorothy Hill, Mr. Clinton Banks (Vancouver), Mr. James Galloway and Mr. Douglas Jack.

Miss Molly Johnston, who is to be married shortly to Mr. Norman David Napier, was the guest of honor when members of the staff of Little and Taylor and friends met last evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Little, Dallas Road. An enjoyable evening was spent, and a presentation was made to the bride-elect from the assembled guests, which included Mr. and Mrs. J. Johnston, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Whittingham, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Trevel, Mr. and Mrs. E. Mitchell, Mr. and Mrs. F. McArthur, Miss B. Johnston, Mrs. Blenshard and Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Little.

Miss Doris E. Smith, who is to be married next month to Mr. Lew-Rush, was the guest of honor at a shower held last week by her fellow employees at the B.C. Telephone Company. The enjoyable affair was held in the Blanshard Street headquarters, the decorative theme being a maypole, with streamers in pink and blue. During the evening the bride-to-be was presented with a handsome dinner service, the joint gift of the long-distance and local girls. Supper was served from a table arranged with a medley of early summer flowers in colorful profusion. The guests included Mesdames W. Chisholm, W. Higgins, C. Hall, A. Saunders, R. Underwood, C. Yeaman, B. Williamson, A. Newman, and the Misses E. A. Walker, E. Teague, M. Burley, E. Warburton, J. Allan, D. Welsh, M. Murray, L. Benson, K. Johnson, R. Maguire, J. Murray, D. Smith, N. Tait, K. Kirkcaldy, M. Lloyd, M. Mitchell, E. Ross, Z. Morrow, D. Grossmith, M. Cheer, D. Tadmam, N. Elliott, E. Swain, K. Moon, E. Hooper, I. Bradley, M. Brinkman, I. Crawford, D. Custance, J. Duncan, M. Ellis, M. Johnson, I. McIndoe, N. Raine, D. Scott, M. Seymour, T. Sheret, F. West and L. Allan.

Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Robertson of Vancouver have returned home after spending the weekend with Mr. Robertson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Robertson, St. Charles Street.

Mr. H. A. Porteous of Vancouver returned to the mainland after spending a few days here with his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Penbridge, St. Patrick Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Lionel D. Bale arrived from San Francisco, on Sunday, to spend a few days with Mr. Bale's parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Bale, "Argoed," Stadacona Avenue, and will leave again for the south on Thursday.

Miss Clara Holmes, assistant C.P.R. press representative for western lines, and Mrs. Randall Patton, woman's page editor of the Winnipeg Tribune, arrived at the Empress Hotel this morning on a brief visit.

Mr. David W. Johnstone entertained at a coffee party this morning at her home on Carberry Gardens in compliment to Mrs. Lloyd Anderson, who is leaving shortly for the east to join her husband, Commander L. Anderson.

A large crowd of dancers were at the Royal Oak Saturday night. Among the numerous parties seen were: Mr. R. A. Lipsey, entertaining a party of 12 at his table; Mr. Reginald Wenman, with a group of eight; Mr. Jack Rutland, with four, while Major Taylor, Mr. Peter Forest and Mr. Gerry Bowell were each seen at tables for four.

In honor of Miss Vera Cookson, whose marriage to Mr. Wallace John Coniorton will take place next week, her sister, Mrs. Howard Gray and Miss June Jardine were joint hostesses at a miscellaneous shower held yesterday evening at the home of the bride's mother, Mrs. C. M. Cookson, 1031 Yates Street. The gifts were placed on a large fancy tray for presentation to the honored guest.

In honor of Miss Gladys Monaghan, a bride-to-be, a no-host tea and shower was held yesterday afternoon in the Rose Room of Terry's. The miscellaneous gifts were placed beside a basket of summer flowers, and tea was poured by Mrs. A. Pollard and Miss Thelma Artis. The guests included Mesdames Harry Monaghan, Ronald Holttum, William Monaghan, H. Whitworth, A. Pollard, H. Tyrell, Miss Thelma Artis and Miss Vera Richards.

## Subtle Radio Propaganda Must Stop, Says I.O.D.E.

SAINT JOHN, N.B. (CP)—The National Chapter of the Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire passed a resolution urging the Dominion government and the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation to combat "subversive propaganda" by appointing an official news commentator for domestic broadcasts and to establish a shortwave station for regular broadcasts to Canadian troops in Europe.

The resolution, presented by Mrs. D. D. Detweiler of London, Ont., educational secretary to the committee on platform, radio and press, asserted subversive propaganda "of a subtle type" was sweeping through Canada and reaching Canadian troops overseas.

Mayor D. L. MacLaren, Saint John, asked the I.O.D.E. to pass the resolution as a means of countering subversive propaganda. The Canadian Legion is taking up the matter, he said.

**TREASURER'S REPORT**

To simplify the intricacies of a maze of figures was the task of the national treasurer, Mrs. Frank P. McCurdy of Toronto. Receipts and disbursements showed British Columbia fourth in the amount raised: Yukon, \$2,252.03; British Columbia, \$35,221.88; Alberta, \$54,602.44; Saskatchewan, \$24,815.08; Manitoba, \$9,633.05; Ontario, \$179,182.25; Quebec, \$50,174.78; New Brunswick, \$21,707.23; Nova Scotia, \$20,033.72; Prince Edward Island, \$2,368.83; total, \$405,141.23. Disbursements were \$366,583.49. During the past year the receipts of the chapters for the general work of the order for war service work showed an increase of \$114,285.94, and the total disbursements an increase of \$70,808.80 over the previous year.

In February of this year, the sum of \$12,000 was invested in Dominion of Canada first war loan bonds, on behalf of the order's endowment fund. Part of the work of the finance committee is the investment and care of the order's war memorial fund of nearly \$365,000, as well as of the endowment fund of nearly \$60,000, both of which are guaranteed investments.

### EDUCATIONAL WORK

Marked progress was reported by Mrs. J. D. Detweiler, London, Ont., educational secretary, in the educational work, upon which \$42,313 was expended. The outstanding feature of the work was the assistance given to students, notably with regard to scholarships and bursaries. There were 62 scholarships, valued at \$3,428, and 92 bursaries, amounting in value to \$10,348.65. Other assistance amounting to \$8,316.72 was given to 310 students, of which 191 were children of veterans of the last Great War. In all the chapters have contributed \$22,063 to enable these young people to continue their education.

In outlying needy districts, 776 schools have been assisted by 303 chapters, the provinces of Ontario and New Brunswick leading in this work. On libraries, flags, classroom pictures and special equipment \$14,447 was expended. In addition 1,935 prizes (of which 1,436 were books) were awarded in the public and high schools of Canada by the order.

Timely stimulus to a sane patriotism was given by the order in the publication of the booklet, "Canada Within the Empire." To date 31,768 copies have been placed in schools.

### SARAH MAXWELL PRIZES

Announcement was made by Mrs. Detweiler of the prizes awarded in the Sarah Maxwell memorial competition, which is open only to pupils of the eighth grade in the public schools of the capital city of each province. The prizes have been awarded as follows: (1) Mary Whalen, St. Dunstan's School, Fredericton.

Drums used in voodoo rites are almost exactly like drums used in West African rites—evidence of conservatism in such practices.

The life expectancy of automobiles—like that of humans—is lengthening and cars are now used on the average more than nine years.

Drums used in voodoo rites are almost exactly like drums used in West African rites—evidence of conservatism in such practices.

### Children's Aid W.A. Busy on Garments

A meeting of the W.A. to the Children's Aid Society was held in the Y.M.C.A. yesterday afternoon with Mrs. J. T. Boulton in the chair. The treasurer, Mrs. A. E. James, read a very satisfactory financial statement. The purchasing committee reported supplies bought for the receiving home and many garments were made during the month by the sewing group.

Much appreciated was the gift of knitted garments for babies and also the willingness of the Native Daughters to assist in serving.

The redrafting of the constitution was dealt with and prepared for presentation to the parent body.

Through the kindness of Miss Kathleen Agnew a linen shower tea will be held in her home early in October.

N.B.; (2) Joanne Caron, Leonard School, Quebec City; (3) Elaine Sayers, St. Alphonsus' School, Edmonton, Alta., with whom was tied Marian Emberley, St. Joseph's School, Halifax, N.S.

### REFUGEE PROBLEM

A study of the refugee problem as it affects the future of Canada was advocated by Miss Rosetta Joseph, Quebec, convener of the committee on immigration and Canadianization.

"One of the leading questions of the day," said Miss Joseph, "is whether our doors should be open to selected newcomers fleeing from oppression and tyranny, and to give a answer to this, a study of the whole refugee problem must be made. Meanwhile, it must not be forgotten that we have repeatedly gone on record as favoring a resumption of British immigration as soon as feasible."

The convener quoted immigration figures for 1939-40, which showed that among the 17,000 immigrants to Canada, there was an increase of 5 per cent British settlers and 49 per cent northern European. A colony of 550 Sudeten German refugees, settled in the Peace River block, had been assisted by Alberta chapters.

The order's greeting cards had been presented to no fewer than 1,900 newly-naturalized Canadians. Lessons in English had been given in many cases, and exhibitions of native crafts were held or aided.

### EMPIRE STUDY

Mrs. Velyen E. Henderson, Toronto, stated that the Empire study committee had endeavored to supply to primary chapters material on various empire countries and problems. The chart of historical facts about Canada, compiled by the committee, has been presented to schools in many of the provinces, and has been commended by university and other educational authorities.

Some attention was devoted in the report of the distinguished visitors and hospitality by Mrs. Ryland H. New, to the care and entertainment given the English schoolgirls in Canada at the outbreak of war, some of whom have later returned to England, but many have remained as students in Canadian schools and universities.

## Church to Teach Marriage Guidance

ROCHESTER, N.Y. (AP)—The Presbyterian Church in the United States voted to instruct its theological students in methods of counselling prospective husbands and wives in the "area of Christian marriage and Christian family life."

The church's 152nd general assembly approved unanimously a provision urging upon "every Presbyterian theological seminary the crucial importance of making available to its students definite instruction and guidance" which will prepare them for the task.

Also adopted was a provision which directed the Board of Christian Education "to call the attention of ministers to their responsibility for providing proper instruction as to the nature and meaning of Christian marriage."

A church spokesman said this was the first time an assembly had been asked to urge seminaries to give such instruction, although one or two already are so doing.

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The life expectancy of automobiles—like that of humans—is lengthening and cars are now used on the average more than nine years.

Drums used in voodoo rites are almost exactly like drums used in West African rites—evidence of conservatism in such practices.

### See the Model Kitchen

In Our Douglas Street Store Window  
**B.C. ELECTRIC**

## Internal Muscles Need Exercising

Thousands find relief from constipation by taking BULKETT'S. It creates bulk, thus giving the muscles needed exercise. Not a laxative. Does can be reduced when proper bowel action has been established. 50c, \$1.00 and \$1.85 at all Cunningham Drug Stores and other drug stores.

(Adv.)

## ROUND STEAK in Swiss Style HAS "OOMPH"

CUT STEAK into serving pieces. Add flour as you pound it. Then dust with flour and sear the steak—add one small onion—in a very hot, well-greased pan. To a pound of steak use either one-half cup of water or two cups of canned tomatoes. Add salt and pepper and about a teaspoonful of H. P. Sauce. Pour over the steak: Cover the pan and cook slowly for two hours. You'll be delighted with the flavour of steak that is cooked in this Swiss style. And you'll conclude that a sauce which can make steak so flavoursome must be grand.

So try H. P. Sauce for adding appetizing flavour to soups, stews, gravies, meat, fish, and all other good things on your table.

## Quints Buy War Savings Stamps

CALLANDER, Ont. (CP)—Looking like excited little princesses in new floor-length gowns of taffeta, the Dionne quintuplets today celebrated their sixth birthday.

The famous five attended early morning mass and this afternoon had a riotous birthday party.

The whole family was together for the occasion, Mr. and Mrs. Olivia Dionne and the two grandfathers, Olivier Dionne and Moise Legros, sharing in the fun. Their brothers, Daniel, Olivia Jr., and Victor, and Sister Pauline, had their part in the festivities.

Judge J. A. Vallin, chairman of the board of guardians, arrived at the Dufour nursery in time for the mass, bringing Mrs. Charles MacMillan, the former Molly O'Shaughnessy, who was long the favorite nurse of the little girls.

The quint's dresses were cut on the same style as the gowns they wore for the King and Queen last June. Marie was clad in yellow, Emilie in pink, Cecile in blue, Annette in green and Yvonne in mauve. Each girl carried a rosary into the little chapel.

The parents and grandfathers received Holy Communion, a religious event which is set for the near future in the lives of the quintuplets themselves.

Dr. Alan Roy Dufour made his regular morning visit to the quint's earlier than usual today, and did not remain for the celebration of the mass. The little doctor, however, got an extra quota of quintuplet kisses to mark the occasion.

Each quintuplet had her own section of the big birthday cake, each section being topped with candles in the same color as the quintuplets' dresses.

It was announced the quintuplets' board of guardians had approved the purchase of \$500 worth of Canadian war savings stamps for the girls.

Power from Bonneville hydro-electric project may aid in production of 15,000 tons of aluminum a year.

## Don't Suffer PERIODIC PAINS

Try This Way For Relief  
Mr. Carr writes: "Functional period pains caused me so much misery that I was weak and nervous. I took Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription for a while, was relieved of the pain, and gained strength."

For over 70 years, countless thousands of women, who suffered functional monthly cramps, have taken Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription over a period of time—and have been overjoyed to find that this famous remedy has helped them, ward off much of the monthly discomfort.

Most amazing scientific remedy, formulated by a practicing physician, is guaranteed to contain no harmful drugs—no narcotics. In a scientific way, it improves nutritional assimilation; helps build you up and so increase your resistance to all forces you against such of the dreaded functional pains. Lessens nervousness during the trying period. Don't suffer unnecessarily from such monthly discomfort. Get Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription from your druggist. Discover how wonderfully it acts to relieve you of "regular" pains.

See the Model Kitchen

In Our Douglas Street Store Window

**B.C. ELECTRIC**

## Internal Muscles Need Exercising

Thousands find relief from constipation by taking BULKETT'S. It creates bulk, thus giving the muscles needed exercise. Not a laxative. Does can be reduced when proper bowel action has been established. 50c, \$1.00 and \$1.85 at all Cunningham Drug Stores and other drug stores.

(Adv.)



# Quality You'll Enjoy "SALADA" TEA

## Daughters of Pity To Hold Tag Day

Final arrangements for the tag day to be held on June 29 were completed by the Daughters of Pity at the monthly meeting held last evening at the nurses' home, Jubilee Hospital, with Miss Mar-

jorie Siddall, the president, in the chair. It was planned to close the season with a tea at the Oak Bay Beach Hotel on Saturday, June 22, to which members may invite a friend.

During the month the radio in the children's ward was repaired. Hospital visitors for June include Miss Alma Hill and Miss Irene Bannerman. The recent rummage sale realized the sum of \$45.80, it was announced.

The Ladies' Aid of Knox Presbyterian Church held their regular meeting at the home of Mrs. D. Foubister with a good attendance. Plans were made for a social evening and home cooking stall, with a program on Thursday, June 6, at 8 in the church. Tea will be served at a small charge.

St. Luke's W.A. will meet on Thursday afternoon at 2.30 in the Parish Hall. Miss Rathbone will give an address on Egypt.

**A. P. Blyth**  
and  
**A. A. Blyth**  
**OPTOMETRISTS**  
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EACH DAY AT**  
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White and pastel colors. Pair **1.00**  
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**PHONE LICENSED G 8168**  
**HOW MUCH?**  
Not how much will it cost but how much can we do to restore original beauty and style. You'll never know till you try  
**New Method**



Princesses Elizabeth and Margaret Rose, daughters of King George and Queen Elizabeth, are shown here with their grandmother, Queen Mary, and all appear happy despite war alarms. The Queen Mother was 73 years old on Sunday.

## Unity on Canada's Front Essential

Y.W.C.A. Convention Is Told By  
Mme. Pierre Casgrain

HAMILTON, Ont. (CP)—Mrs. Pierre Casgrain, Montreal, said last night the "biggest job in Canada today is for all to co-operate and help on the home front, that those who have gone to fight may feel that we are solidly behind

them, anxious and ready to serve and sacrifice at all times."

Mrs. Casgrain, president of the Quebec League for Women's Rights, told the national convention of the Young Women's Christian Association that women should study the problems of the nation and contribute to their solution. Women should always be ready to co-operate with the men, she said, adding there should be constant understanding... "for ignorance breeds prejudice and hatred."

The speaker said Quebec women, enfranchised recently by the provincial legislature, would avail themselves of the privilege of citizenship and strive to be worthy.

Mrs. Harvey Agnew, Toronto, president of the National Council of the Y.W.C.A., said in an address that the whole life of the association would be affected deeply by the necessities of war and workers and more money would be needed.

Feature of last night's program was "Vignettes Across Canada," a series of brief talks. Speakers included Mrs. John Baxter, Victoria, who spoke on British Columbia.

## Clubwomen's News

W.A. to Pro Patria Branch. Canadian Legion, will hold a whist social tomorrow afternoon at the Westholme Hotel.

There will be a sale of home cooking tomorrow afternoon from 3 to 5 in the Assembly Hall of St. Aidan's Church. Afternoon tea will be served at a small charge.

Tentative plans for raising money were discussed by members of the Major John Hebdon Gillespie Chapter, I.O.D.E., at the meeting held last evening at the home of Mrs. Peter W. Bell, Newport Avenue. Two contests will be held in the near future and the menu of a week-end supper will be the prize in another special contest, details of which will be announced later. A tea will be held at the home of Mrs. Martin Ellis in June and chapter members pledged themselves to raise talent money. Mrs. Ian Douglas, the regent, was in the chair. It was reported that 23 pounds of wool has been distributed to the members who are knitting. Between April 13 and May 15, 740 magazines and a number of games were collected for Mrs. Quinn to be distributed to the men of the services.

The final meeting of the season of the St. James Douglas Adolescent Study Group was held at the home of Mrs. Alfred Dowell, 30 Howe Street, on Monday, with Mrs. Yardley in the chair. Mrs. Bernatkin led the discussion and Mrs. W. W. McGregor read an instructive article, "Praise Can Work Wonders." Mrs. H. J. Cunningham announced that Mrs. Dowell had been appointed leader for the coming year by the P.T.A. executive. Mrs. B. C. Bracewell was then elected secretary and Mrs. H. Fyfe and Mrs. D. G. Sutherland were named on the telephone committee. At the close of the meeting Mrs. J. F. Cameron, on behalf of the members, presented Mrs. Yardley with a gift in appreciation of her services for the past two years. Tea was then served by the hostess.

# SAFEWAY

Saves you Money

## PREMIUM VEAL

SELECTED QUALITY—MILK-FED

CHOPS	lb.	18 <sup>c</sup>
RIB CHOPS	lb.	22 <sup>c</sup>
LOIN CHOPS	lb.	27 <sup>c</sup>
BREASTS OR SHANKS	lb.	7 <sup>c</sup>
LEGS	lb.	17 <sup>c</sup>
RUMPS	lb.	23 <sup>c</sup>
SHOULDERS	lb.	15 <sup>c</sup>

## RED BRAND BEEF

ROUND, SIRLOIN or RIB STEAK	lb.	25 <sup>c</sup>
PORTERHOUSE STEAK	lb.	27 <sup>c</sup>
RUMP ROASTS	lb.	21 <sup>c</sup>
BLADE or ROUND BONE	lb.	13 <sup>c</sup>
Brisket or Plate Beef, as cut	lb.	7 <sup>c</sup>

## Tenderized PICNIC SHOULDERS . . lb. 17<sup>c</sup>

## COTTAGE ROLLS, Tender, Sweet, WHOLE or HALF . lb. 25<sup>c</sup>

## BACON 1/2 lb. 2 for 23<sup>c</sup> HAMBURGER . . lb. 9<sup>c</sup>

BOLOONA, sliced	lb.	13 <sup>c</sup>	HAM, sliced	lb.	43 <sup>c</sup>
BEEF BRAWN, lb.		18 <sup>c</sup>	WIENERS, skinless	lb.	18 <sup>c</sup>
VEAL LOAF, lb.		18 <sup>c</sup>	CHEESE, as cut	lb.	19 <sup>c</sup>

## BUTTER

First-grade Alberta Creamery, 1 lb. 28<sup>c</sup>  
3 lbs. 82<sup>c</sup>

## COFFEE

Airway, lb.	37 <sup>c</sup>
Highway, lb.	33 <sup>c</sup>
Excella, lb.	43 <sup>c</sup>

## MILK

Cherub brand, baby pure; tall tin each 9<sup>c</sup>  
Per \$4 15 case

## LIME RICKEY

Country Club, large 30-oz. bottles (plus bottles) 3 for 25<sup>c</sup>

## CHEESE

Chateau, Plain 1-lb. pkg. each 29<sup>c</sup>

## CRISCO

Purely vegetable, 1-lb. tin 21<sup>c</sup>  
3-lb. tin 59<sup>c</sup>

## SEEDS

Sow Canadian-grown, Registered and Certified Vegetable Seeds in 5c and 10c packages for the best results. All Safeway stores carry a large assortment.

Prices Effective Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday, May 29 to June 1

MAYONNAISE, Best Foods, 16-oz. jar	each	33 <sup>c</sup>	PEANUT BUTTER, Empress, 32-oz. glass	each	29 <sup>c</sup>
SPINACH, Aylmer (new pack), 10-oz. tin	each	10 <sup>c</sup>	ECLAIRS, Chocolate, pkg	each	15 <sup>c</sup>
ASPARAGUS TIPS, Aylmer (new pack), 10 1/2-oz. tin	each	17 <sup>c</sup>	SUGAR, B.C. granulated, 10-lb. sack	each	73 <sup>c</sup>
PEAS, Old English Ripe, No. 2 squat tins	4 for	25 <sup>c</sup>	PEACHES, Lynn Valley, No. 2 squat tins	2 for	25 <sup>c</sup>
FRUIT SALAD, Aylmer, 15-oz. tin	each	20 <sup>c</sup>	MACARONI, 2-lb. Cellophane pkg	each	12 <sup>c</sup>
CHEERIES, Aylmer red pitted, 15-oz. tin	each	12 <sup>c</sup>	PICKLES, Happy-Vale, 26-oz. bottle	each	21 <sup>c</sup>
PEARS, Maple Leaf, 16-oz. tins	3 for	25 <sup>c</sup>	PAPER NAPKINS, white or colored pkg	each	9 <sup>c</sup>
KETCHUP, Heinz, 8-oz. bottle	each	10 <sup>c</sup>	SANITARY NAPKINS, M.D. a B.C. product, pkg	each	19 <sup>c</sup>
CHICKEN, Aylmer, boned, 7-oz. tin	each	25 <sup>c</sup>	DOG FOOD, Pard	3 tins	25 <sup>c</sup>
LOBSTER, Eagle, 7-oz. tin	each	29 <sup>c</sup>	SNACKS or Garne 2-lb. bag	each	23 <sup>c</sup>
SALMON, Tiger brand, No. 1 1/2 tins	2 for	27 <sup>c</sup>	FLOUR WAX, Poliflor, tin	each	39 <sup>c</sup>
PRUNES, Sunsweet, medium, 2-lb. pkg	each	19 <sup>c</sup>	TISSUE, Westminster, soft and fleecy large roll	each	5 <sup>c</sup>
CHOCOLATE, Baker's Premium, 1/2-lb. cake	each	17 <sup>c</sup>	OXYDOL, for all fine laundry, large pkg	each	21 <sup>c</sup>
CAKE FLOUR, Swans Down, for successful baking results, pkg	each	25 <sup>c</sup>	IVORY SNOW, a new laundering compound, large pkg	each	22 <sup>c</sup>
CREAM OF WHEAT, regular package for a delicious breakfast, pkg	each	22 <sup>c</sup>	CLEANSER, Classic, tins	2 for	9 <sup>c</sup>
GRAPE-NUTS, delicious and tasty, pkgs	2 for	25 <sup>c</sup>	CLEANER, D. B. Paste, tin	each	13 <sup>c</sup>
GRAPE-NUT FLAKES, with a delicious nutty flavor, pkgs	3 for	25 <sup>c</sup>	SOAP, Royal Crown, large bars	4 for	15 <sup>c</sup>
			WAX PAPER, Hand-e-wrap, 100-foot rolls, each		17 <sup>c</sup>

## TEA

MAX-I-MUM, lb., 53<sup>c</sup>  
AIRWAY, lb., 49<sup>c</sup>

## FLOUR

ROBIN HOOD 24-lb. sack 84<sup>c</sup> 49-lb. sack 1.59  
HARVEST BLOSSOM 24-lb. sack 75<sup>c</sup> 49-lb. sack 1.49  
WILD ROSE—Use the Best! Pastry, 1-lb. sack each 27<sup>c</sup>

## CORN FLAKES

SUGAR CRISP Regular packages, each 6<sup>c</sup>

## FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

ORANGES LARGE, THIN-SKINNED VALENCIAS, dozen	25 <sup>c</sup>	New Potatoes 5 lb.	25 <sup>c</sup>
Grapefruit 6 for	25 <sup>c</sup>	CARROTS LARGE BUNCHES, EACH	5 <sup>c</sup>
APPLES 6 for	25 <sup>c</sup>	BEETS LOCAL SMALL TENDER	3 for 10 <sup>c</sup>
BANANAS GOLDEN RIFE, MEDIUM SIZE	2 lb. 15 <sup>c</sup>	SPINACH LOCAL TENDER LEAVES	3 lb. 10 <sup>c</sup>
LEMONS LARGE, JUICY, DOZEN	20 <sup>c</sup>	PEAS LOCAL, TENDER, FULL PODS	4 lb. 25 <sup>c</sup>
Tomatoes LOCAL, DESSERTS OR No. 2	2 lb. 25 <sup>c</sup>	LETTUCE LARGE, LOCAL, FIRM HEADS	2 for 7 <sup>c</sup>

SAFEWAY STORES LIMITED



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Modern life with its ever-increasing tempo makes new demands on vitality and energy and, whether for work or play, everyone is faced with the paramount necessity of keeping physically fit.

In creating this new ALL-BUTTER Bread we included those ingredients which would provide the utmost in nutrition and flavor. To flour milled from the highest grade of Western Canadian wheat—we added pure, fresh, dairy butter for richness—malted milk for flavorful goodness—honey for just a hint of sweetness. Bread is not a mere accompaniment to a meal—it is a source of vital sustenance, too important to be lightly regarded.

In McGavin's new ALL-BUTTER Bread you get the two prime requisites of this staple food—nutrition and flavor. Use ALL-BUTTER Bread every day. You'll enjoy it plain or toasted. Your grocer has it.

**Mc GAVIN'S**  
**NEW ALL-BUTTER BREAD**  
WITH MALTED MILK AND HONEY

CREATED BY Mc GAVIN'S GOOD BREAD

## To Present Comedy

Young people of the Haverstock Franklin Group of First Baptist Church have been particularly busy during the last two or three weeks rehearsing for the three-act play, "Marrying Anne," which is to be produced in the Sunday school auditorium.

On Thursday and Friday, May 30 and 31. In the course of the eight scenes which compose the three acts, the following will appear in different roles: Ted Cavers, Lily Shaw, Stanley Honey,

church, Mary Bowers, May Davies, Isabelle Brown, Muriel Sprinkling, Maude Fearnham and Jim Logie.

ADVERTISE IN THE TIMES







# Score Fourth Straight Win

## Sports Mirror

By PETE SALLAWAY

BILL DALE, Victoria's famous half-miler, has really hit the big time. From performances to date this summer it looks like Archie McKinnon's protege has really struck his stride and is headed for his big year. On Saturday at Los Angeles, Dale continued his undefeated record by capturing his specialty from a smart field, earning himself a place on the all-Pacific coast all-star team to compete against the Big Ten all-stars at Evanston, Ill., next month. In the latter meet Dale will go up against the stiffest kind of competition and it will be interesting to see how he makes out. McKinnon predicted a bright future for Dale and it looks like he knew what he was talking about.

When Victoria racing fans looked over the Puett starting gate at the willows last fall, little did they realize they were looking at a machine that would be located in many of the major tracks of the United States and Canada. Last year we also had Clay Puett, inventor of the gate, here, acting as official starter. Since then Clay has been traveling all over the continent installing his gates. It is doubtful if the British Columbia Racing Association will be able to entice him back this summer. Puett is in the big time now and it is not likely he will want to leave his business to come north to work as a starter.

Puett got his big break when Alfred G. Vanderbilt decided to give the gate a trial at Pimlico Park. It was an outstanding success and in the big time now. Hialeah and Tropical Parks used the gates during the winter, and then Jamaica, Belmont, Aqueduct, Empire Park, Saratoga, Arlington, Washington Park and Detroit decided to install it. In Canada it was used at Woodbine Park and will be installed at Thorncliffe and others.

We fully realize the difficulties that face promoter Jack Taylor in putting on his auto races at Langford, but there appears to be room for some improvement. Attending Saturday's races, we noticed three of the cars reached the track well after 8, with the program advertised to get started at 7.45. The United States drivers reach the city on the afternoon boat and there is no excuse for them not having their machines at the track well before the starting time. As far as the Victoria drivers are concerned, if they are not on time, their cars should be scratched from the meet.

It is time the drivers and everybody concerned with the races realize the public is paying the show. If the races do not draw they will not go on long. If the fans think enough of the auto races to attend on a cold night, like last Saturday, then they should be catered to. There is too much delay between races and, from our observations, most of the trouble can be placed right smack in the laps of the boys who drive the cars. They seem to have adopted a lackadaisical manner and wheel their machines out just when they please. Taylor or the British Columbia Automobile Sports Association should have better control over the drivers and make them run according to schedule. Maybe the starter and the pit boss are to blame, but whatever the cause, the races should be run off in a much more methodical manner.

Al Well will tell you of the vagaries of boxing. Three weeks ago Well had Arturo Godoy, challenger of Joe Louis and some thing of a hero for having stuck around with the Negro for 15 rounds; Lou Ambers, the lightweight leader; and Joey Archibald, whom he could bill as world feather champion. He still has all three, but Ambers and Archibald have been shown of their titles, Ambers stopped unexpectedly by Lew Jenkins and Archibald outpointed by Harry Jeffra of Baltimore. And you know what Louis does to a bloke in a second edition. June 20 is the date.

### COLWOOD GOLF

The men's monthly medal competition was held Sunday at the Colwood Golf Club. The winner was F. Thomas with a card of 79-11-68. The runner-up was M. R. Caverhill with 90-17-73.

### EVERY USED CAR IN

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CHOICE SELECTION SPECIALLY PRICED TILL THE END OF MAY

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# Victoria Daily Times

Second Section

Tuesday, May 28, 1940 SPORT



JUST A COUPLE OF BALLET DANCERS—Bobby Mattick, left, and Billy Herman, the Chicago Cubs' second base combination, go into something resembling a ballet routine while losing to Giants, 6 to 4, at Polo Grounds. Bill Jurges, New York shortstop, slides safely into second as Herman, unable to make double play, fires ball to n p Alban Glossop at first.

## Senior Softball Fixture Tonight

Senior softball at Athletic Park this evening will see Jim Lackie's Longshoremans, and those fighting old-timers, Tommy Brundson's Veterans, in a battle which should attract a large crowd.

Longshoremans have yet to be beaten. Veterans figure its just about time they took the count, and that they're the lads who can make the league leaders say "uncle."

The game will get under way at 6.15 with Bridger on the mound for Veterans and Bonner chucking for steelers. Caddell will receive Bridger's offerings and Berry will work behind the plate for Longshoremans.

**B SECTION**  
In B section games last evening, Harknett Fuel and Navy brought home the bacon. The fuelmen beat 2nd A. A Battery 16 to 10 and the sailors beat H.M.S. Dockyard, 13 to 8. Games were played at Victoria West and Bullen Parks.

**C SECTION**  
In C section, V.M.D., Lemon Gonnason and Western Air Command, walked off with the honors. V.M.D. beat Spencers, 5 to 3 at Lower Central Park, in a closely fought fixture.

Western Air Command flew past Central Monarchs 6 to 5 at Victoria West Park. Four runs in the third inning did the trick.

Lemon Gonnason turned back the Times, 15 to 5, in nine hard hitting innings, at Central Park.

## Duncan Golfers Defeat Victoria

DUNCAN—The first half of an interclub match between the Victoria and Cowichan Golf Clubs was played at Duncan on Sunday, Cowichan winning 15½ points to 4½. The match was played on handicap. The second half will be played in Victoria on June 23.



ONE CHURCHILL WHO'S RIDING HIGH—War or no war, British sports go on. Here's Mary Churchill, 18-year-old daughter of Prime Minister Winston Churchill, putting her horse over a jump at recent horse show in Edenbridge, England.

## Bosla Tonight

### Fast Action Promised

Some torrid action is promised followers of box lacrosse tonight when Alert Service and James Bay, powerful senior aggregations, wage an hour-length battle at the Willows Sports Centre.

At present locked in a dead heat for first berth in the race for senior laurels, these teams of crack stickwielding warriors will be gunning for sole occupation of the premier roost. It is a battle that is expected to pack the Willows building to overflowing.

The last and first time these outfits faced each other, Rich Williams' Alerts blasted out a 21 to 16 victory, but Manager Ted Menzies of the Bays is determined to reverse the decision. Both managers report they will have strong squads in uniform for this important scrap, which will be preceded by a junior fixture between McLean's Bakery and Douglas Tire at 7.

Alerts will have Ernie Gawley guarding the net and will also have the following in uniform, Tom Carney, Herb Thompson, Carl Ovcharick, Wally Williams, Norm Coates, Jimmy Pickford, Harold Price, Eric Holyoak, Buzz Brown, Henry Cockin, Harold Bischlager and McDonald.

Guarding the Bay pipes will be Art McKim, and others who will be wearing these colors are Red Mason, Ernie Ball, Sid Anderson, Doug Bray, Bob Wallace, Frank Doherty, Ralph Baker, Ed McKim, Austin Cullin, Ralph Clarke, Tom McKeachie and Walker.

McLean's Bakery: Taylor, Porter, Lott, Watson, Ludbrook, Robinson, Popham, Saunders, Jones, McCaghey, Holmes, Penketh, G. Lott, Bishop, Braithwaite.

## Racing Results

**SUFFOLK DOWNS**—Results of horse racing here yesterday follow:  
First race—Six furlongs:  
The Bert (Bassett) \$12.00 \$3.00 \$3.00  
Money (Hunt) 5.00 3.00 3.00  
Mad De Mille (Mojana) 6.00  
Time, 1:19.5. Also ran: Englemund, Air Chase, Circus Night, Pedant.  
Second race—Six furlongs:  
Mexico City (Parrell) \$10.00 \$4.00 \$3.00  
Sweaty Don (Berger) 5.00 2.00 2.00  
Falkland (Dunlop) 5.00  
Also ran: O. O. Course, Sun Asia, Libra, Star Marvel, Mount Echo, Heel.  
Third race—Six furlongs:  
Kleg Light (Bodony) \$8.00 \$3.00 \$3.00  
Money (Hunt) 6.20 4.00 4.00  
Ratner (Steiner) 5.00  
Time, 1:18.3. Also ran: Settler, Updo, Overdo, Last Race.  
Fourth race—Four and a half furlongs:  
Star Blink (Dunlop) \$8.00 \$4.00 \$3.00  
Keston (Berger) 3.00 3.00 3.00  
Kinky (Parrell) 4.00  
Also ran: Snappy Heels, Driving Power, Clock Time.  
Fifth race—Six furlongs:  
Quellies (Berger) \$5.00 \$3.00 \$3.00  
Cunt Pitt (Roberts) 10.00 4.00 4.00  
Sweet Willow (Kroviak) 2.00 2.00  
Blue Jay (Prisella, Air Speed, Gold Season, Keeton) 3.00 3.00 3.00  
Sixth race—Six furlongs:  
Tony Weaver (Rosen) \$6.00 \$3.00 \$3.00  
Asadon (Hunt) 14.00 6.00 6.00  
Peanut Lady (Berger) 4.00  
Also ran: Moon Robber.  
Seventh race—Six furlongs:  
Noddies Port of Call, Gastermer, Lone Lass, Brenda (Hunt) \$4.00 \$3.00 \$3.00  
Gold, Mies (Taylor) \$4.00 \$3.00 \$3.00  
Bellita's Babe (Schutte) 4.00 2.00 2.00  
Story Time (Dunlop) 2.00  
Time, 1:18.1. Also ran: Buddy's Sister, Little.  
Eighth race—Mile and a sixteenth:  
Red Glare (Parrell) \$4.00 \$3.00 \$3.00  
Building Trades (Schutte) 4.20 2.00 2.00  
Erech (Berger) 2.00  
Time, 1:54.5. Also ran: Leonard Wilson, Flag Unfurled.

## Bill Dale to Captain Squad

PULLMAN, Wash. (AP)—Washington State College's trio of Pacific coast track champions—Dixie Garner, Lee Orr and Bill Dale—will compete in just two more track meets before two of them finish their collegiate careers. It was announced here yesterday.

The three, who were to return to Pullman from the Pacific Coast Conference meet at Los Angeles today, will compete in the big Ten-Pacific Coast meet at Evanston, Ill. June 15 and at the national collegiate meet at Minneapolis June 21 to 22.

After that Orr, who hails from Vancouver, B.C., and Garner will be collegians no more. But Dale, whose home is in Victoria, will return to captain next year's team. Orr was captain this year and Garner the year before.

## Pigeon Racing

The Victoria and District Racing Pigeon Club held its sixth race of the year from Portland, an air line of 204 miles. Fifteen lofts competed, with 111 birds being liberated.

Results follow:

	H. M. S.
Barrie's Beverley	6 23 02
Gavin's Sparrow	6 24 47
Tait's Triumph	6 45 45
Cox's Peggy	6 49 40
MacPherson's Corporal	6 50 20
Cambrey's Don	7 12 37
Woolley's Wussy	7 12 52
Bowcott's 4 X	7 18 14
Knott's Black Ace	7 23 05
Eden's Only Just	7 23 07

## O.C. Soccer

LONDON (CP)—English soccer games played resulted as follows:

**South A**  
Tottenham 2, Norwich 2.  
**South C**  
Fulham 2, West Ham 1.  
**Northwest**  
Blackburn 1, Carlisle 1.

## WESTS WORKOUT

Manager Tommy Restell's Victoria West football team are preparing themselves to give Dr. Arthur Poyntz Victoria United a good fight when they meet in the final of the local Dominion Cup series. Tonight at Athletic Park at 8 the Wests will hold a workout.

# Givan Scores Decisive Win in B.C. Golf Final

## Crucial Ball Battle Carded

With four wins in five starts their record, Manager Bill Bridge-wood's Eagles basebatters will have the opportunity of taking possession of the McGavin Cup tomorrow night. They can do just that if they defeat the Pitzer and Nex nine in their scheduled fixture at Athletic Park. A defeat, however, will prolong the series.

This will be the most crucial game of the current season to date and fans are expecting a ding-dong fight.

Navy and Athletics were still lodged in their same positions in the McGavin Cup series standings following their encounter last night at Athletic Park when A's humbled the boys in blue, 11 to 5. Sailors are still residing in the cellar, A's just a rung higher on the ladder. They are out of the running for the cup.

Things went along smoothly last night for five innings, the count at the end of that session being 5 to 3, but a five-run barrage in the next frame clinched victory for the Athletics.

A total of 17 base knocks was collected from the Navy's twirler, "Ginger" Vreelmand, while sailors were only able to collect seven base hits from Louie Leonard, young southpaw on the mound for gasmen.

In the Athletics' big sixth inning, they hammered out six safeties, including doubles by Ted Maitland and Sonny Walker.

Athletics' Charlie Restell had a big evening, smashing out four singles in five trips to the plate. Porter of the Navy registered the only three-base knock. Vreelmand of the Navy was high batter, hitting safe two times in three trips.

## Offer \$900,000 Racing Plum

CHICAGO (AP)—A \$900,000 racing plum, biggest and richest ever offered in Chicago, was planned yesterday by the Arlington Park and Washington Park Jockey Clubs for 61 days of racing.

The purse distribution is second to the 1938 Santa Anita meeting, when more than \$1,000,000 was provided.

John D. Allen, president of the Arlington Park Jockey Club, and Walter J. Gregory, president of Washington Park, decided to coordinate their July and August meetings, with increased purses to bring Chicago the best of the country's racing stables. Fashionable Arlington Park will operate 30 days, from June 24 to July 27, and then Washington Park will swing along from July 29 through Labor Day, September 2.

Highlighting the combined meetings will be the classic stakes at Arlington Park July 20 and then the 30th renewal of the \$40,000 added American Derby at Washington Park August 10.

## Stage Horse Race Without Spectators

PARIS (AP)—A horse race without spectators may be run in France.

Public sports events have been banned because of the war but the government is considering the possibility of running the Grand Prix in private because the most important of the French national lotteries is based on the turf classic.

The race has been set tentatively for June 29 at Longchamps. If it is held then, the horses will battle it out with only a few attendants on hand.

## FULL FIELD FOR 500-MILE CLASSIC

INDIANAPOLIS (AP)—A full field of 33 cars was completed yesterday for the 28th running of the Indianapolis motor speedway 500-mile race Thursday as 14 drivers successfully negotiated their 10-mile qualifying tests.

The qualifiers included two French soldiers, Rene Dreyfus and Rene Lebeque, and the Argentine champion, Paul Riganti, but today it appeared the Frenchmen might be shoved out of the starting line-up by faster cars.

Riganti, driving a new Maserati, is safe in the starting field with a qualifying speed of 121.827 miles an hour. Bob Swanson of Los Angeles, at the wheel of a 16-cylinder car, showed the highest speed yesterday, reeling off his 10 miles at 124.619.

## Gorge Vale Golf Final on Sunday

Freddy Painter and Red Lawson will meet over 36 holes for the men's championship of the Gorge Vale Golf Club on Sunday. Morning round will start at 9 and the afternoon at 1.30.

Putting and approaching competitions, open to all, will be held in the afternoon. Prizes will be presented at the conclusion of the finals.

Starting times for the flight finals follow:

First Flight
9.05—D. W. Spence vs. Mike Ott.
Second Flight
9.10—H. Mann vs. E. Brachet.
Third Flight
9.15—W. Jaffray vs. R. A. F. Miller.
Fourth Flight
9.20—G. Goy vs. C. Keown.

## Six Straight For Adanacs

NEW WESTMINSTER (CP)—New Westminister Adanacs kept their undefeated record clean and boosted their win total to six straight, by defeating Salmonbellies 15 to 11 in an Intercity Box Lacrosse League fixture here last night.

It was the second time the Canadian titlists had beaten the Fishermen this season.

Salmonbellies got away to a weak start and were blanked 3 to 0 in the first quarter. They rallied, however, to score five goals to Adanacs' two in the second to go all-even at the half-time breather.

Adanac power highlighted the third quarter as the Mann Cup holders breezed into an 11 to 7 lead and then both played on an even basis in the last canto.

Garnie Carter, Adanac forward, and rookie Joe Gallicano of Salmonbellies, formerly of Nelson, B.C., were the only two to serve major penalties. Their tussle near the close of the third period cost them both last-period penalties.

Ted Bradbury topped Adanac marksmen with five goals while Alfie Davy led the fishermen with three tallies.

## Lawson Little Scores 65-69

NEW YORK (CP)—William Lawson Little, former "grand slam" amateur golf champion of the United States and Great Britain, came through with a brilliant performance yesterday to lead 139 survivors of a field of more than 1,100 into the 1940 United States open golf championship.

His 36-hole score topped everyone in the 25 sectional qualifying tests.

Little put together rounds of 65 and 69 over the difficult No. 1 and No. 2 courses at Chicago's Olympic Fields Club to show the way for the largest field to attempt to qualify in any district.

His 65 was a course record and he cut eight strokes off par for the two rounds. He was three strokes better than the next best scorers among the 1,132 starters. Leonard Dodgson, who led the Kansas City district qualifiers, shot 68-69—137. Lloyd Mangrum, second at Chicago, and Lewis E. Worsham, leader at Washington, D.C., shot 138's.

## MANY STARS FAIL

Little's feat was all the more remarkable when it is considered that some of golf's most famous figures couldn't make the qualifying grade at all. With the field for the open at Cleveland, June 6-8, limited to 170 and with 31 players exempted from the section qualifying, only 139 places were left to be decided yesterday.

Among those who failed to qualify were Ben Hogan, sensation of the winter "swing," who earned only an alternate's berth in the big New York district where Al Brosch led the way with 140. Hogan was 10 strokes behind. Willie Macfarlane, 1925 open champion, Willie Turnesa, 1938 amateur champion, and Ray Billows, last year's amateur runner-up, also missed out in New York.

Two of golf's "grand old men" were successful. Gene Sarazen, who had to play through for the first time since 1920, and Walter Hagen both shot creditable scores.

## WOMEN'S GOLF

Mrs. E. D. Todd finished half square to lead A class in the weekly par competition held at the Victoria Golf Club. In B division Mrs. McLaughlin was the winner, finishing one down.

## Turns Back Gerry Bert By 7 and 5

VANCOUVER (CP)—Harry Givan, former United States Walker Cup star, returned to Seattle today, carrying the British Columbia golf championship out of Canada for the first time since 1925.

The husky Seattle ace won the title over the Marine Drive course here yesterday, when he defeated Gerry Bert, University of Washington freshman, 7 and 5, to climax four days of almost perfect golf.

The new provincial champion wasted no time in grabbing a big lead over the Seattle city titlist, and then sank a 30-foot chip shot on the 31st green to climax his victory. Givan was 6 up after the first nine holes and took a five-hole lead into the final 18.

Defending champion, and Canadian amateur titlist, Ken Black of Vancouver, was ousted by Bert, 1 up Sunday in a semifinal round.

## GOOD PUTTING

Both players showed good form on putting, although Givan missed an eight-footer on the first green in the second round, giving Bert the hole. Both had landed on the green in two.

Givan, however, proved master on the 20th green and regained his five-hole advantage.

The 21st was halved after Givan stymied Bert with a putt that landed right on the lip of the cup. The young student had to putt past the hole.

On the short 22nd Givan and Bert both carded threes, but Givan moved 6 up on the next one when his opponent shot too far when blasting out of a bunker.

The 24th was halved, but Bert took the 25th when his fellow townsman rimmed the cup on a short putt.

Givan won the 26th and 27th holes to go 7 up as the championship moved into the final nine.

A 25-foot shot that dropped smack in the cavity gave Givan the 26th. A shot that went out of bounds proved too much for Bert on the 27th and Givan won 3-6.

## SINKS LONG ONE

Bert sliced his opponent's advantage to six on the 28th with a 20-foot putt that brought cheers from the gallery, and nipped Givan's lead to five on the next hole when the latter drove out of bounds.

A bad putt cost Bert the 30th hole. The 31st and deciding hole came up with both finalists driving cleanly up the fairway.

Bert landed on the green in three, but was 40 feet from the hole. Givan was short of the green, but was some 10 feet closer to the hole.

The younger player shot downhill and went past the flag, but Givan swung calmly and sank a chip shot that gave him the championship.

## Pacesetters in Major Baseball

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
Batting—Danning, New York, 393.  
Runs—Mize, St. Louis, 25.  
Runs batted in—Danning, New York, 31.  
Hits—Danning, New York, and Leiber, Chicago, 43.  
Doubles—Werber, Cincinnati, 9.  
Triples—Ross, Boston, 6.  
Home runs—Mize, St. Louis, 12.  
Stolen bases—Frey, Cincinnati, 8.  
Pitching—Walters, Cincinnati, 7.0.

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
Batting—Radcliff, St. Louis, 403.  
Runs—Case, Washington, 32.  
Runs batted in—Foxy, Boston, 39.  
Hits—Radcliff, St. Louis, 50.  
Doubles—Mack and Boudreau, Cleveland, 13.  
Triples—Finney, Boston, 5.  
Home runs—Foxy, Boston, 11.  
Stolen bases—Case, Washington, 14.  
Pitching—Newsome, Detroit, and Milnar, Cleveland, 5.1.

Arch Preserver Shows For Men

Wm. L. H. Co. Sole Agents  
1208 Douglas Street Phone 6-6111



## OUR BOARDING HOUSE, with Major Hoople



## OUT OUR WAY—

By Williams



## Uncle Ray

## A Heroine of Wartime Nursing

2—Training for Nursing

A hundred years ago the hospitals of Great Britain were not nearly so well run as they are today. The nurses were poorly trained, and the buildings were not kept very clean. There was a high death rate among the patients.

Florence Nightingale visited hospitals in London, Edinburgh and other cities, and with her own eyes saw their shortcomings. It saddened her to think of the sick having to go to such places.



Portrait of Florence Nightingale.

At about this time she learned of the work of a Lutheran minister. He had started a hospital training school in a village near the Rhine River, and women were being taught the art of nursing.

"I will go to that school," she decided, "and will become a nurse!"

Friends of the family were shocked when they learned about this. "To think of a young lady of wealth and breeding taking up nursing!" they exclaimed.

The "training school" was little more than a hospital which was well managed. The nurses learned by caring for the sick under direction of those who had been trained for years.

Pastor Fliedner was in charge. His hospital was small, but it was kept extremely clean. He welcomed the young Englishwoman, and took special pains in teaching her how to become a good nurse.

Fliedner did a great deal of work in other countries besides Germany. At one time he visited the United States, and nurses from his hospital took up work in Pittsburgh. Before his death, he brought about the starting of close to 100 nursing homes, from which nurses trained by his methods went out to help the sick.

After leaving the Fliedner hospital, Miss Nightingale visited Paris. There she spent some time with the Sisters of St. Vincent de Paul, and went to several hospitals to observe surgeons at work.

Upon her return to England, she was placed in charge of the Harley Street Home for Sick Governesses. That rather odd name later was changed to Hospital for Invalid Gentlewomen.

By this time, Florence Nightingale was in her thirties. Her parents and sister felt she was not following the right path for a woman of her position in society, but she went ahead with her work.

One day a letter came to her, a letter from an officer of the British government. It contained an important message.

## HOROSCOPE

WEDNESDAY, MAY 29

Benefic aspects dominate today. Daylight hours are best for important conferences.

Women of all ages come under a fortunate sway today. It is a time for initiative and energetic action. Those who seek employment should be successful if they do not depend for aid upon the favor of persons in positions of authority. Success today belongs to worth, not to pull of any sort. This is a most promising planetary government for love affairs.

Constructive work should advance today, which is most favorable to architects, engineers and contractors. While the signing of contracts should be postponed the stars promise success for enterprises already well begun. War manufacturing will increase despite peace negotiations.

Important political changes are forecast for Italy and Germany. Mussolini will meet serious opposition in regard to relations with other totalitarian powers. While he will incline toward European powers with the greatest promise of success he will encounter opposition from the Pope and Rome when certain policies are advanced. Restoration of a monarchy in Spain will be strongly advocated as the summer progresses.

Persons whose birthdate it is have the augury of a year of pleasant experiences including travel in the United States and Mexico.

Children born on this day probably will be gentle and kindly in nature, keen in mind and vigorous in body. Many preachers and sign.

## THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By William Ferguson



ANSWER: Los Angeles, Calif. The southern California coastline cuts in sharply, and Los Angeles is located approximately 100 miles farther east than Reno.

## Dorothy Dix's Letter Box

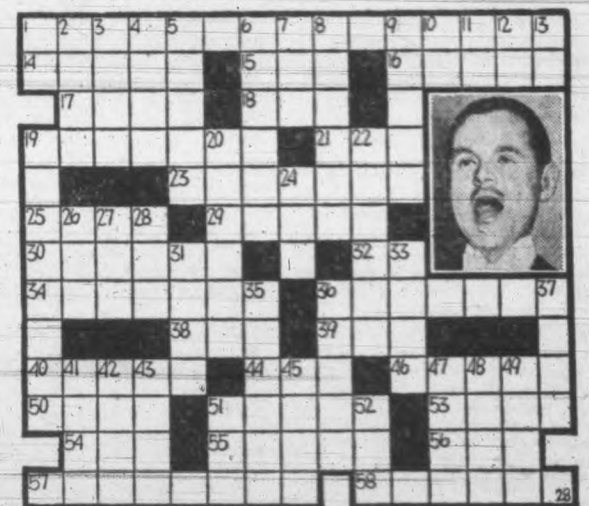
DEAR DOROTHY DIX—About six months ago a young woman with two small children moved into our neighborhood. She is very charming and my husband and I have seen a great deal of her, but now trouble has come between us on account of her children. I have beautiful furniture and try to keep it as nice as possible, but when these youngsters come over they simply wreck everything in the house. I have asked their mother to restrain them, but she thinks I am a crank about such matters because I have no children of my own. When I told her that I don't want her to bring the children over any more she quit speaking to us. This hurts me terribly and it must hurt her, too, as she has no other friends. Other people have dropped her for the same reason that I have.

Answer: Many of us have had to choose between a cherished friend and her hoodlum children and our household goods. And it is no reflection on our taste and judgment that most of us choose our furniture and let the friend go. Because any woman who in a civilized country brings up her children to be savages, without any regard for the rights and property of others, is lacking in all sense of justice, in all consideration for the feelings and comfort of others, of every quality that goes to the making of a lasting friendship.

No matter how delightful and charming a woman may be individually, if she lets her children play circus, with the chairs whose needlepoint covers you spent years in making; if she lets them smash your china and glass and draw pictures with a pin on your mahogany tables, you naturally are not willing for her to bring her brigands into your house. You can't afford it.

Yet mothers seem to think that you won't mind having your place wrecked if their little Johnny and Sally did it. It is nothing but laziness that makes mothers let their children grow up without being trained to respect furniture and to handle delicate objects with care. And, little as mothers suspect it, they are judged by their children's manners—which is something for mothers to bear in mind.

## Today's Crossword Puzzle



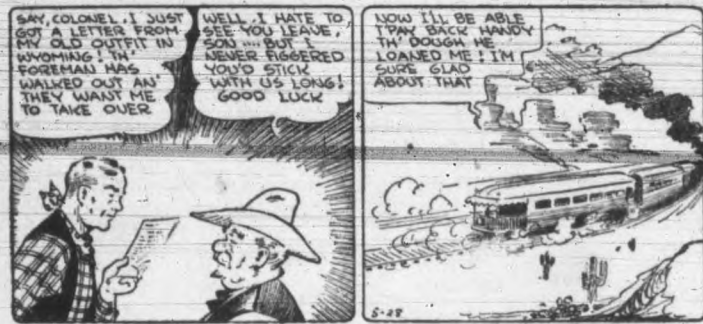
- HORIZONTAL**
- 1 Famous singer pictured here.
  - 14 Small creek.
  - 15 100 square meters.
  - 16 He broadcasts or sings over the.
  - 17 To allot.
  - 18 Coffee pot.
  - 19 Maintains.
  - 21 Custom.
  - 23 Epochs.
  - 29 Snake.
  - 30 To disclose.
  - 32 Whether.
  - 34 Conceives.
  - 36 Instructor.
  - 38 Native metal.
  - 39 Hops kiln.
  - 40 Warning of danger.
  - 44 Drunkard.
  - 46 Squandered.
  - 50 Egyptian river.
- VERTICAL**
- 51 Rhythm.
  - 53 Virginia willow.
  - 54 Rattle bird.
  - 55 Larval stage.
  - 56 Lump.
  - 57 He is a famous star.
  - 58 He formerly acted in pictures.
  - 9 Race of animals.
  - 10 Soul.
  - 11 Verbal.
  - 2 Weapons.
  - 3 Troubles.
  - 4 Routine study.
  - 5 Water cress plants.
  - 6 Brought about.
  - 7 To miss an aim.
  - 8 Term of holding.
  - 9 Race of animals.
  - 10 Soul.
  - 11 Verbal.
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  - 8 Term of holding.
  - 9 Race of animals.
  - 10 Soul.
  - 11 Verbal.
  - 2 Weapons.

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

SUGANBANTHONY  
NINE ORDER DOMS  
INITIA RAISE FUEL  
NET SMITHEN ARC  
E MOAN Y BACH  
EADY S OWS  
EART SECRET S  
N SAME N  
THE MINERAL  
HOS WIMEN  
PIL BLIDE ART  
LECTURES WORKS

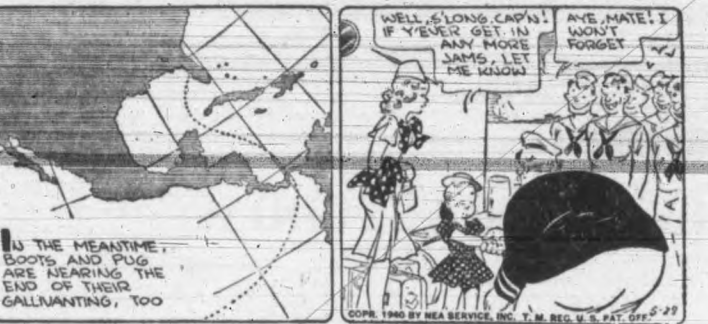
41 Flaccid.  
42 Bitter herb.  
43 Posterior.  
45 Auricular.  
47 Half quart.  
48 Toilet box.  
49 God of wisdom.  
51 Door rug.  
52 Battering machine.

## Boots and Her Buddies



## OUT OUR WAY—

By Martin



## Wash Tubbs



## OUT OUR WAY—

By Roy Crane



## Mr. and Mrs.

By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover



## OUT OUR WAY—

By V. T. Hamlin



## Alley Oop



## OUT OUR WAY—

By Merrill Blosser



## Freckles and His Friends



## OUT OUR WAY—

By George McManus



## Bringing Up Father



## OUT OUR WAY—

By George McManus





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it. Only gone 6,000. Beau-  
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**\$889**

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Delighted buyers who got in on this big event last week are sending in their friends and we're making new friends every day. They're ALL simply amazed. Of course our stock is greatly changed since the opening day with many splendid Traded-in models now also priced at WHOLESALE. If you thought of buying any time this year you can't let this chance slip by.

COME IN TODAY!

## U.S. Defence Tax Set at \$3,000,000,000

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States administration and congressional leaders agreed today to raise \$3,000,000,000 of new taxes in the next five years to pay the costs of national defence.

The plan, ratified by President Roosevelt, was drafted in a three-hour conference by Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau, Chairman Doughton (Democrat, North Carolina) of the House of Representatives ways and means committee and Chairman Pat Harrison (Democrat, Missouri) of the Senate finance committee.

It calls for the immediate financing of defence costs by the sale of \$3,000,000,000 of special "national defence obligations." It also calls for the levying of additional taxes, amounting to between \$600,000,000 and \$700,000,000 annually for the next five years, the proceeds to be used to retire the "national defence obligations" and pay interest on them.

The conferees agreed to ask Congress to increase the Treasury's \$45,000,000 debt limit to \$48,000,000,000, to make possible the borrowing of the new defence funds.

The administration's budget prepared before the defence program was laid down, already had provided expenditures which required borrowing up to the present debt limit by about June 30, 1941.

A joint statement issued by the conferees said "the Secretary of the Treasury communicated to the President the conclusions reached by the conferees and the President expressed his approval of the program."

## Bombing of Wounded To Bring Reprisals

LONDON (CP)—Clement Attlee, Lord Privy Seal, today told the House of Commons the "bombing of hospital ships and machine-gunning of ambulances in France may be taken in conjunction with deliberate attacks by German aircraft on refugees on the roads of Belgium and France as typical of the methods pursued by the German government."

"The British government hold themselves ready," he went on, "to take such action as they consider appropriate, but it is not their intention to exact retribution from the wounded or on women and children."

He added he hoped to announce shortly changes in arrangements for the economic prosecution of the war.

## 'Silver Bullets' Are Going Strong

VANCOUVER (CP)—Sale of war savings certificates and "silver bullet" stamps were off to a "very satisfactory" start after being placed on sale Monday, E. V. Chown, British Columbia assistant to the National Advisory Committee, said today.

For exceeding the 30-mile-an-hour speed limit a motorist was fined \$10 in city police court this morning.

NEW SHIPMENT CHENILLE  
HOUSECOATS—White and colors

**DICK'S DRESS SHOPPE**

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**3.95**

PHONE 8-3332

## With the Forces Brigadier Sees Spencer Units

Brigadier C. V. Stockwell, D.O.C., is full of praise for the young women of Spencer's War Aid Volunteers and the men of Spencer's Remnants, whom he inspected last week in Vancouver.

"It was one of the smartest marches I have ever seen," the brigadier said. "It's a pity this couldn't be shown to our people all across Canada. These women and men deserve the highest commendation for their fine work."

The women who form the War Aid Volunteers have given up their evenings for months to train in ambulance driving, first aid and mechanical work. They were clad in navy blue denim coveralls with S.W.A.V. embroidered on the sleeve.

At the saluting base with the brigadier were Lieut.-Col. Ralph Webb of the Q.M.G. Department, Lieut.-Col. G. Y. L. Crossley, first commander of the Vancouver area; Major H. A. Francis, brigade major; Lieut.-Col. Victor Spencer, Lieut.-Col. J. P. McKenzie and Chris. Spencer.

Title of the most distinguished private in the Canadian Army probably goes to Lloyd Walters of Lillooet, now with the Seaforth Highlanders. Before he left for overseas in the first war he was with the Royal Canadian Garrison Artillery in Esquimalt from 1911 to 1914. After service in France and Russia he transferred to the Royal Flying Corps and became a flight commander. Before he retired with the rank of captain he won the Distinguished Flying Cross, the French Croix de Guerre and Palm, the 1914-15 Star, British War Medal and Victory Medal. He is 47 years of age, went to school in England, France, Germany and Switzerland, and to get into the present war took the rank of private.

### PLAN TRAINING

Rudiments of army requirements may be taught to civilians in Alberni, so that if they are called upon they will be able to respond at once, under a plan proposed by an ex-sergeant-major, now school janitor, J. B. Watson, who served overseas with the 67th Battalion.

"This war is serious," Watson said to the Alberni Council. "We may need men in a hurry. Some army experience before they enlist will help a lot."

He has been given permission to use the school grounds for training purposes.

## Go All Out Or Quit, Trail Urges King

TRAIL, B.C. (CP)—Demands that the government of Prime Minister Mackenzie King "go all out" in the nation's war effort or resign are made in telegrams sent by the Trail branch No. 11 of the Canadian Legion to W. K. Essling, Conservative member of Parliament for Kootenay West and to Brigadier W. W. Foster, chairman of the Legion convention at Montreal.

The message said: "Trail branch No. 11, along with hundreds of prominent citizens in this district, considers the small extent of the Canadian war effort as it has so shown itself. It is also ashamed of the small extent of further program outlined May 24 by Hon. Norman L. Rogers, Minister of Defence."

"The home defence force of 250 men in British Columbia is absolutely inadequate. Trail alone needs this number of trained men available for duty. They demand the government go all out on the war effort or resign, and suggest that a co-ordinated force of 500,000 be immediately formed, subject to further extension as soon as possible to 1,100,000 in the C.A.S.F."

## MOVE TO ENSURE ARMY SERVICING

LONDON (CP)—Moves to ensure adequate servicing for British mechanized forces if the country is invaded were disclosed in a notice issued by William Rootes, new chairman of the shadow factories committee.

Addressed to the automobile industry, the notice said:

"The commander-in-chief of the home forces asked me to warn the motor industry repair shops and garages that in the event of hostilities within Great Britain their utmost services would be required immediately in the matter of servicing and maintaining on the road vehicles of His Majesty's forces."

"Especially would the motor industry personnel render invaluable aid by remaining at their posts so long as there is need for their service in any district."

## TOWN TOPICS

The Britannia Branch, Canadian Legion, will hold a smoking concert Thursday night at 8 in the clubrooms for the purpose of presenting prizes won by members during the billiard and bowling season.

The Victoria and Island branch of the Life Underwriters' Association next Tuesday will hear M. L. McPhail, C.L.U., Dominion president. He will speak at a dinner meeting at the Colwood Golf Club at 6:30 p.m.

Judgment was reserved by Mr. Justice H. B. Robertson in the Supreme Court yesterday in the action of Sou Yin Mar to recover \$8,000 from the Royal Bank of Canada, held in a joint account in her own name and her husband's.

Considerable damage was done to cars driven by Kenneth Jennings, Shebourne Street, and Mrs. Blanche B. Nichol, 2410 Heron Street, at 6:40 last night when they collided at Shebourne and Landsdowne Road. There were no personal injuries. Mrs. B. Cameron, 537 Harbinger Street, and Miss B. Nichol were passengers in Mrs. Nichol's car. The Jennings car was overturned by the impact.

Leave to proceed with foreclosure of a mortgage on property at the mouth of Englishman's River, which has three quarters of a mile of sea frontage and a half a mile river frontage, was sought before Mr. Justice Robertson in chambers' application by H. W. R. Moore for Charles E. Wilson. Owners of the property are: Grace Speirs Thomson and William Franklin Clark, represented by P. J. Sinnott, who asked the foreclosure be delayed three months in order that they might sell it at a reasonable value. Sacrifice sale would be necessary for payment of the mortgage, Mr. Sinnott said. Judgment was reserved.

Men who have been in local units on garrison duty since early in the war may get prior chances for overseas service, it is intimated. Most of the young men and several of the older ones now in training have volunteered for the units slated to go away.

When they are chosen the places here probably will be filled by new recruits.

Hon. A. Wells Gray, Minister of Lands, said he had never seen such a demonstration of enthusiasm as was shown at the departure of the Westminster Regiment from the mainland.

"I don't think there has ever been a send-off like it," he said this morning. Mr. Gray is member of the House for New Westminster riding.

He said the crowd of citizens wishing the soldiers Godspeed was so large that many of them could not get in their cars for two and three hours.

"They were a happy bunch of boys," he said.

## BRIGHT PROGRAM FOR REUNION

Last night D. Laird, treasurer; J. Mallon, chairman; G. Gannor, secretary, and all members of the Boys' Centria Reunion Committee met to complete plans for the banquet to be held at Spencers on June 7.

The affair promises to be one of the best of its kind ever to be held and by the returns of the tickets sold a good turnout of all former pupils is assured. Al Prescott will conduct a musical program.

Pictures of the old school days, starting from the year 1890, are now on display at 763 Fort Street to let those unable to attend the banquet see their old school and pals.

## B.C. FOREST FIRE LOSSES LOWER

Although hot and dry conditions in several parts of the province give promise of a growing hazard, British Columbia so far this season has been extraordinarily free of forest fires, the provincial forest branch reported today.

Up to the end of last week only 62 fires had occurred, compared with 329 at the same date last year and 297 in 1938.

During the week 18 fires occurred and 9 were still burning at the end of the week.

The big Vancouver forest district, which takes in the logging areas of the island and lower coast, has had only five outbreaks. Prince Rupert district with 23 and Kamloops with 16 have been the main fire areas so far.

## Movie Director Here

Hobart Henley, former director with Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer studios, who discovered and directed some of the greatest stars to moving picture fame; is holidaying at the Empress Hotel with his wife.

Among the famous stars directed by Mr. Henley are Norma Shearer, Claudette Colbert, Maurice Chevalier, Will Rogers and Walter Huston. He retired about six years ago, content to rest upon his laurels.

Mr. and Mrs. Henley came to Victoria from Beverly Hills, Cal., where they own a lovely home.

"We are in love with Victoria and are having a delightful time," said Mrs. Henley. "I don't wonder people rave about it. We have been here before, however, and knew what to expect."

Many Hollywood stars planned to vacation on Vancouver Island this summer, they said.

## Recruiting Drive Speeds Up Here

"We want every man that will come," said Major George G. Aitken of the recruiting office at the Bay Street Armouries today. The army is now taking men on for the new units that will form the Third Division and for reinforcements for the First and Second Divisions.

"Any one who can make the categories at all will be placed," he said, "either immediately or within a very short time."

Major Aitken urged men who intend enlisting to go to the recruiting depot right away and make their applications. The more time given to the staff the better opportunity they will have to place them in the best positions, he explained.

Drivers, mechanics, ambulance men, anti-tank and heavy gunners, infantry men and all classes that go to make up a modern army can now be listed, he said.

In the last few days there has been a brisk response to the recruiting appeal, said Major Aitken, and it is hoped to fill up the new units in quick time.

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"They were a happy bunch of boys," he said.

## Parks Board Sued for \$3,000

Right of Brentwood Bay Park Board to tear down a boathouse as part of its campaign in cleaning up the foreshore area under its jurisdiction was the issue of an action started before Mr. Justice Robertson in the Supreme Court this morning.

Plaintiff in the case is Leonard W. Stephenson, represented by Stuart Henderson and F. C. Elliott. J. B. Clearhough, K.C., appears for the defendant members of the parks board, W. O. Wallace, J. E. Sladen, S. P. Moody, Lorne Thomson and Robert W. Sluggett and the provincial government.

Mr. Stephenson seeks \$3,000 damages as a result of the board's action in tearing the boathouse down.

In addition to questioning the power of the board, the plaintiff also contests validity of the board's set-up by order in council under the Provincial Parks Act.

The trial is continuing.

## FINE SPIRIT WILL WIN FOR ALLIES

"Despite all the sinkings of which we read there has never yet been any difficulty manning a British ship out of a British port and, with a spirit like that, with justice on our side and with God's help I know we will eventually win through," Captain R. W. McMurray, manager of the B.C. Coast Service, told the Kiwanis Club in the Empress Hotel this afternoon.

It was with this tribute to the Allies fighting forces, including her soldiers, airmen, navy and particularly her merchant service and minesweeper crews, that Captain McMurray sounded a serious note in what was otherwise a delightful luncheon talk of lighter vein, entitled "The Lighter Side of Sea Life."

With many humorous stories of incidents he experienced and encounters he had with unusual characters during his extensive voyaging about the world, Captain McMurray entertained the clubmen. Yarns of his early days in sailing ships and the later days "when he knocked off going to sea and went to steamers," as he put it, were included.

At the beginning of the luncheon the clubmen said farewell to Archie Stickle, a member for nine years, who has been transferred to Portland, Warm, tribute was paid Mr. Stickle as an active member of the club and best wishes were extended for his future success.

Two monologues were presented by Ron Smith.

Tonight the Victoria branch of the British-Israel World Federation will hold its monthly prayer meeting in the Y.M.C.A. Hall. Special prayers for the forces will be offered.

## Obituaries

### WELL-KNOWN CHOIR LEADER PASSES

William Couper Fyfe, 60, well-known tailor and leader in musical circles, died here today. Born in Edinburgh, Scotland, Mr. Fyfe came to Canada in 1904, conducting a tailoring establishment at Birnie, Man., for four years, Neepawa, Man., for two years and at



LATE W. C. FYFE

Saskatoon for 17 years, with the exception of several years spent overseas as bandmaster of the 214th Battalion, during the first Great War.

Coming to Victoria in 1927, Mr. Fyfe took an active interest in the C.P.R. choir, conducting the First United Church choir for 12 years and the Arion Club for the last four years. He also was well known in lawn bowling circles, playing in many tournaments for the C.P.R. team.

Surviving are his widow, at the family residence, 1330 Mitchell Street; one daughter, Mrs. William O'Shaughnessy, and one son, Beverly, both of Nanaimo.

The remains are at McCall Bros' Funeral Home, pending funeral arrangements.

COOPER—Funeral services for Walter Cooper will be held tomorrow afternoon at 3:30 at the Sands Mortuary Chapel, Ven. Archdeacon A. E. de L. Nunn officiating. Interment at Colwood.

TREDWELL—The funeral of Mrs. Lillian Mary Tredwell will be held tomorrow afternoon at 2 from Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel; Rev. James Hood officiating. Interment at Royal Oak.

MACKIE—Funeral services for Charles Mackie were held yesterday at the S. J. Curry & Son Funeral Home, Rev. Hugh McLeod officiating. Burial in the family plot at Ross Bay Cemetery.

GRAEME—Strictly private funeral services will be held for Mrs. Marian J. Graeme of 802 Blanshard Street, who was found drowned near Goodacre Lake last night. The remains will be cremated.

HIGGINS—Services were held yesterday at the Thomson Funeral Home for Mrs. Sarah Alice Higgins. Rev. F. L. Stephenson conducted the service. Pallbearers: J. McInnes, G. Andrews, James Eccles, J. S. Gow, W. M. Bolton and R. C. Eccles. Cremation at Royal Oak.

MEAKES—Funeral services for Mrs. Myrtle Gladys Meakes took place yesterday in the Pentecostal Tabernacle. Rev. E. W. Robinson conducted the service. Interment in Colwood. Pallbearers: W. Hunt, A. Francis, G. Clemon, D. Goodwyn, L. Blackmore and R. Porter.

CORBETT—Mrs. Eleanor Wood Corbett, wife of Donald Corbett of 1613 Earle St., died today at the Royal Jubilee Hospital. Mrs. Corbett was born in England and had been a resident of Victoria for 26 years. Besides her widower she leaves four sons and one daughter and her mother, Mrs. M. J. Wood, one sister, Mrs. J. R. Terry, and one brother, R. K. Wood, all of this city. Services will be held at McCall Bros. Funeral Home on Thursday afternoon at 2, Archdeacon F. C. Cornish officiating. Interment at Colwood. No flowers, by request.

LANGLEY PRAIRIE, B.C. (CP)—Funeral services will be held here Wednesday for Robert P. Latham, 64, retired Manitoba farmer who died Monday. A son, James, lives in Victoria.

Final Rush to Get Building Permits

Spurred by the fact that rebates of taxes by the Dominion government will not be paid after the month end and the offer of \$50 lots for home construction will expire at the same time, Victorians are busy in a last-minute rush to get building permits at the City Hall this week.

Yesterday permits for six new homes were issued and by 10 this morning permits for another two were taken out. These went to Alex and Mrs. S. Smith for a five-room dwelling at 133 May Street, to cost \$2,500, and C. Parrot for a five-room dwelling at 1066 Finlayson Street, to cost \$2,900.

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## PIANO-ACCORDIONS SPECIAL PURCHASE

Here's big news for those who want to play the piano-acordion. A special purchase of one of the world's most famous makes brings this opportunity. Beautiful in tone as well as finish. Forty-one treble keys and 120 bass keys. Complete with form-fitting carrying case.

**\$165 VALUE  
ON SALE AT**

**\$125**

**EASY TERMS  
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## Two Found Guilty In Esquimalt Court

Frederick Smith, soldier, found guilty in Esquimalt Police Court yesterday afternoon of stealing 36 loaves of bread and two pounds of butter from His Majesty the King, and Robert Stancil, found guilty of theft, were remanded for sentence until tomorrow morning by Magistrate Henry C. Hall. Both pleaded not guilty to the charges.

Smith was cook in charge of the First Battalion, Canadian Scottish, cookhouse, from where the bread was stolen. Several non-commissioned officers appeared as witnesses for the crown and testified having seen Smith place the bread and butter in his car.

Smith's story that he was planning to take the articles to the Army Service Corps to exchange them for other things more needed in the kitchen, was not believed by the magistrate. The charge was pressed by Esquimalt police at the request of military authorities.

A civilian, who was charged jointly with the soldier, was acquitted.

Stancil was found guilty of having in his possession a silver watch, valued at \$25, which was stolen from the home of Charles Meades, 894 Devonshire Road. Stancil maintained he got the watch from a young man as security for a 50-cent loan, took it to a city second-hand shop and sold it for \$125.

Chief H. W. V. Pecknold and Constable Gilbert Stancombe of the Esquimalt Police and Detective P. W. Richards of the city police, testified against Stancil, who was undefended.

The aviator was attacked, said the statement, over eastern Belgium in the early days of the German push, and landed in a field. With the help of peasants, he covered the plane with branches to camouflage it, and German bombers passed over without spotting him. His plane was undamaged except for two small holes in the engine. At the nearest town he bought gasoline and a package of chewing gum.

"I chewed the gum for a bit to get it tacky and then plugged the holes," he said. "It set very well. I got oil and petrol put in, took off and came home."

CHUNGKING (AP)—The foreign quarter of Chungking—a new residential district—was severely bombed by Japanese planes today in the first aerial attack on the city proper since August 5, 1939, dealing a heavy toll of Chinese civilians.

Forty-one bodies were counted shortly after the raiders had passed and at least 200 were believed wounded. More than 150 bombs fell in the district and 50 houses were destroyed.

## Used Chewing Gum To Repair Plane

LONDON (CP)—How a flight lieutenant patched two bullet holes in his engine with chewing gum after he had been forced down by six German fighters, and got back to his command, was told by the Air Ministry today.

The aviator was attacked, said the statement, over eastern Belgium in the early days of the German push, and landed in a field. With the help of peasants, he covered the plane with branches to camouflage it, and German bombers passed over without spotting him. His plane was undamaged except for two small holes in the engine. At the nearest town he bought gasoline and a package of chewing gum.

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## Overnight Entries Suffolk Downs

First race—Six furlongs: Glenbrook 112, Royal Halo 107, Sunbeam 110, Quilter 110, Jack in the Box 117, St. Morris 115, Spang 112, Way Wander 107.  
Second race—Six furlongs: James N. 112, Bob C. 112, Wild Tang 107, Mad De Mue 112, Mr. Deeds 112, Sun Breeze 107, Bright Sox 110, White Topper 112.  
Third race—Four and a half furlongs: Red Metal 110, Conall 110, Miss Greenock 110, Merry Flag 110, Aphrodite 110.  
Fourth race—Six furlongs: Gold Saxon 110, Blue Fair 110, Tell Me 110, Flying Destiny 107, Sleepy People 102.  
Fifth race—Six furlongs: Lisato 112, Ghost Queen 110, Cooling Spring 110, Remarkable 114, Guerilla 105.  
Sixth race—One mile: The Loan 110, Shining 100, Victory March 110, Dark Melina 110, Blue Cover 100, Gipsy 108, Quasima 110, Portsmouth 102.  
Seventh race—Mile and a sixteenth: County Road 110, Baldwin 110, Count 109, Butter 110, Merry Flag 110, Chubb 114, R. Pinchot 120.

Sheep need to have good shelter available after shearing, lest they catch serious cold.

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OVER IN FRESH, CLEAN, LATE  
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HERE THEY ARE!**

**1938 CHEVROLET DE LUXE SPORT**  
Sedan — Driven very small miles  
and in like-new condition. Our gas-  
wise, practical you. See and drive — this  
beauty. Priced to sell. **\$865**

**1936 PLYMOUTH DE LUXE COACH**  
Thoroughly reconditioned in our  
own shop and carries a written guarantee.  
All-steel body and hydraulic  
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**1936 BUICK TOURING SEDAN**  
Equipped with hot water heater,  
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value. Perfect interior, beautiful  
finish and a new engine. **\$895**

**1938 DE SOTO TOURING SEDAN**  
A high quality product that has  
had good care. Dual horn, stripes, de luxe  
wheels, but what makes it a real beauty is  
its performance. Clean and **\$1095**

**USED CARS FOR EVERY PURSE  
AND PURPOSE**

**1939 HUDSON TOURING SEDAN**  
Time like new, clean interior,  
smart finish. Equipped with hot water  
heater and radio, and electric clock. Buy  
on terms to suit you. **\$1045**

**1938 FORD BUSINESS COUPE**  
Just the day-it was bought new.  
Equipped with hot water heater, radio,  
light, original finish and upholstery. Low  
mileage and runs like a dream. **\$765**

**OPEN EVERY EVENING TILL  
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**1938 FORD FOUR-DOOR DE LUXE**  
Sedan — This beautiful  
metal sedan is complete with hot water  
heater and dual accessories. A one-owner,  
low-mileage car that reflects extra fine  
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a tip-top performer. Call will go a long  
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1938 FORD	495
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JIM MULLARD	LARRY RANS
CY SPATIN	GEO. WILKINSON

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Fully furnished; modern; near beach.  
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**A 4-ROOMED FURNISHED SUITE**, pri-  
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Comfortable bed-sitting room; close in. 862  
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**FURNISHED HOUSEKEEPING ROOMS**  
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**MRS. BEATRICE FITZSIMMONS HAS**  
opened her home, 1201 Reilly Rd., to  
paying guests. Further particulars phone  
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**WANTED—ROOM, WITH OR WITHOUT**  
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bin, clean, comfortable, beach. Near**  
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\$4,000 cash; North Quadra district  
preferred. Have purchaser ready to close  
at once on suitable place. Swinerton &

## Houses for Sale

**\$3,500—FAIRFIELD BUNGALOW**  
Sited on a high location, comprising  
downstairs, large living room, 800-  
size dining-room, kitchen, bathroom,  
bath, and a large bedroom. The house  
has a floor and modern tub, oak floors.  
One more bedroom with closet and hand  
bath in attic. Close basement with fur-  
nace. Outside garage. Well planned and  
in good shape.

**THE ROYAL TRUST COMPANY**  
Real Estate Dept.  
1203 Government St. Phone E4126. E4130

**FOR SALE BY OWNER OR WILL**  
trade for bungalow large eight-  
room house. Four bedrooms, living room,  
dining-room, kitchen, bathroom and bath-  
room, full cement basement; large garden.  
Fruit trees. Within three-mile circle. See  
taxes. Box 98 Times. **\$2-11**

## Business Opportunities

**WANTED CAMERA STUDIO—A MONEY**  
maker. Equipment as desired. Apply  
Box 9099 Times. **\$909-11**

## Financial

## Money to Loan

**ARE YOU GOING TO BUILD?** Financing  
the purchase of the NATIONAL HOU-  
ING ACT is plain. "The National Hou-  
ing Act" is a new and revolutionary  
method of financing. It is a new and  
GILLESPIE, HART & CO. LTD.  
Established Over a Quarter of a Century  
611 Port St. Phone G1181

**ANY REQUEST FOR A MORTGAGE**  
is appreciated. See H. C. Holmes, 625  
Port St. G4124. 3-127

**A MORTGAGE LOAN CAN BE AR-**  
ranged by us in any amount. Low  
rates; quick decisions; ready to suit.  
5% N.H.A. loans.

**P. K. BROWN & SONS LTD.**  
1112 Broad St. Phone G1711

## SCOOP!

## FAIRFIELD DISTRICT

Very desirable family home of seven  
rooms; three fireplaces, including one  
in the den; polished floors, full cement  
basement, furnace and separate garage.  
Exceptional value.

**\$1600**

**J. C. BRIDGMAN**  
664 Broughton St. Phone E 2351

## TREXLEX (if we may coin a word)—A

substantial remodelling converted into  
three complete suites. Five in one and  
have a revenue-producing home. James  
Bay. Good location, and an excellent  
proposition. Price reduced to—

**\$4000**

**HUDSON'S SUBDIVISION**—Lots are  
selling rapidly. Inquire about the re-  
sulting lots. "The beautiful sub-  
division. Still a large choice at re-  
asonable prices."

**The B.C. LAND**  
& INVESTMENT AGENCY LTD.  
822 GOVERNMENT ST. G 4113

## GOOD HOME BUYS

Exceptionally nice, Spanish stucco bun-  
galow; modern in every respect; bas-  
ement, furnace, garage, laundry, tub,  
fireplace, Pembroke bath and shower,  
oak floors, tile sink, special built-in  
features, nice garden, etc. Four rooms  
and bathroom, also alcove, blinds, lin-  
oleum, electric fixtures, etc. Only

**\$2850** half cash, or **\$2795** cash.  
Immediate Possession Arranged

**MOUNT TOLMIE DISTRICT**  
Modern stucco bungalow—four rooms,  
bathroom and bathroom; basement, fur-  
nace, garage, fireplace, oak floors, etc.  
Nice garden. Only **\$2550** terms.  
**\$650** cash.

**GORGE DISTRICT**  
Four-room stucco bungalow with bas-  
ement, furnace, garage, fireplace, Pem-  
broke bath. Nice high location;  
bushy garden. **\$2550** cash, or  
**\$2350** all cash.

**L. M. ROSEVEAR & CO. LTD.**  
118 Talbot Bldg. 615 Van St. G 6041

## MONTHLY TERMS

**\$500** cash, balance 42% per month, includ-  
ing 6% rate terms offered on 6-  
month dwelling. Bedroom and bath-  
room down stairs, 2 bedrooms up. Full  
cement basement, hot-air furnace. All  
in good repair. Close to bus and city  
schools. Price—**\$1750**

**See T. B. MCKE**  
118 Pemberton Bldg. E 2021

## Save Your Quarters for a Certificate—and Serve by Saving



Everyone can start saving for one of these—and help Canada fight at the same time. War Savings Certificates are issued at \$5, for which you pay \$4, being redeemable at full price in 7½ years. They are issued in \$10, \$25, \$50 and \$100 denominations, which can be purchased at proportional "cut rates." You can buy the \$5 denomination for \$4 cash, or you may buy War Savings Stamps at 25 cents each, and turn them in on a certificate when you have the required amount. Stamps will be sold by banks, post offices and many stores.

## Vanderbilt Film

## Booked at Plaza

Cornelius Vanderbilt Jr. escaped serious injury or perhaps violent death at the hands of a Nazi brown shirt while filming the motion picture "Hitler's Reign of Terror," first true authentic record of Nazi Germany, which will open at the Plaza Theatre on Thursday.

## St. John Ambulance

## Women to Practice

All women holding St. John Ambulance Association first aid and home nursing certificates and willing to register under the local Civilian Protection Committee for voluntary service in an emergency, are asked to attend a practice at 534 Broughton Street, on Thursday evening at 8.

It is intended that these practices shall be held weekly, and all registered volunteers will be admitted. There will be no charge, but dates and numbers of certificates must be furnished. The practices will be under the supervision of the officers of Victoria Nursing Division No. 61, St. John Ambulance Brigade.

## THE WEATHER

VICTORIA: 8 a.m. today—A moderate depression is slowly approaching Vancouver Island from westward and pressure is high over northern British Columbia. The weather has been fair and slightly warmer throughout this province, with the exception of the north coast, where scattered showers have occurred. Light rain is expected in Alberta.

Vancouver—Barometer, 30.58; temperature, max. 64, min. 47; calm; clear.

Prince Rupert—Barometer, 30.15; temperature, max. 57, min. 39; wind, 5 miles N.W.; precip. .01; clear.

San Francisco—Barometer, 30.54; temperature, max. 59, min. 52; wind, 10 miles S.W.; fair.

Victoria 61 46  
Nanaimo 60 45  
Vancouver 60 47  
New Westminster 59 45  
"Prince Rupert" 57 42  
Dawson 58 32  
Seattle 48 44  
Portland 49 52  
San Francisco 59 52  
Kamloops 50 37  
Prince George 60 27  
Penticton 68 40  
Kelowna 68 40  
Vernon 67 37  
Nelson 67 37  
Grand Forks 73 38  
Calgary 57 31  
Edmonton 57 32  
Prince Albert 57 32  
The Moose Jaw 81 50  
Winnipeg 72 51  
Toronto 68 49  
Ottawa 71 60  
St. John 69 50  
Halifax 62 52

## PLAZA THEATRE

"The Colonel's Lady and Judy O'Grady are sisters under the skin," chanted Rudyard Kipling, bard of the British Empire, when the Victorian era was at its height of world glory. In "Sixty Glorious Years," now at the Plaza Theatre, the royal romance of Queen Victoria and Prince Albert confirms the poet's words. The crowned sovereign bows to the sweep of emotional passion as easily as the humblest of her subjects, and her marital happiness only ends with the death of her beloved husband.

## RIO

What happens when the intimate notes in a young lady's diary are dramatized on the air by an enterprising reporter seeking a solution to her suicide, leads to some sensational complications in RIO, Radio's "Sued for Libel," featuring Kent Taylor, Linda Hayes, Lillian Bond and Morgan Conway, and being shown today at the Rio Theatre.

## OAK BAY THEATRE

Shoes have played an important part in the laugh-life of many comedians, both on stage and screen. Their size, their shape, or more often their lack of shape, have become the symbol distinguishing a particular funny man. Stan Laurel, co-starred with Oliver Hardy in "A Chump at Oxford," now at the Oak Bay Theatre, uses a very comical device in his pedal gear. All of Stan's shoes, when he is on the set, are bereft of heels. Presenting an almost flat surface from stem to stern, they give the comedian a strange rolling gait.

## CAPITOL THEATRE

Jack Benny in his newest comedy, "Buck Benny Rides Again," is now showing at the Capitol Theatre. Benny's newest picture for Paramount is also undoubtedly his funniest, and not only that, there is plenty of good music and dancing.

The story starts with Jack and his colleagues at a broadcasting station. The shift to the wild west begins when Jack tries to impress his girl friend in the picture (played by Ellen Drew) with the notion that he owns a ranch in Nevada. Ellen takes him up on it, with the result that Jack has to be extricated from his difficulty by Andy Devine, who actually owns a ranch.

## RIO

TODAY AND WEDNESDAY  
**TYRONE POWER**  
"Daytime Wife"

PLUS  
**KENT TAYLOR**  
"Sued for Libel"

EXTRA NEWS  
10¢ 12.30-2 15¢ 2-7.30

## CADET

Only 5 Minutes from Yates  
TODAY  
"SHIPYARD SALLY"

PLUS  
"THE VILLAGE BARN DANCE"

Added—SELECTED SHORTS  
STARTS AT 6.30

## LAUREL AND HARDY IN

"A Chump at Oxford"

ALSO BORIS KARLOFF IN  
"British Intelligence"

## WAR SAVINGS CANADA

25 CENTS  
EPARGNE DE GUERRE

STAMPS AS INSTALLMENTS—Sale of these war savings stamps for 25 cents each, which is now in progress at banks, post offices and many stores, enables you to buy a War Savings Certificate on installments. When you have 16 attached to the blank provided, they may be turned in on a certificate which will be redeemed for \$5 in 7½ years. Certificates also come in higher denominations.

## ZORINA CAST IN

## DRAMATIC ROLE

Glamorous Zorina comes to the Dominion Theatre today in "I Was An Adventuress," sparkling 20th Century—Fox romantic drama, in which she finds love with handsome Richard Greene.

Appearing by courtesy of Samuel Goldwyn, Zorina is cast in her first dramatic role as an enchantress, who—believed love was not for her—until she met the one man who made her live up to the promise she always made—and always broke.

Set against a panorama of smart continental background, "I Was An Adventuress" presents Zorina with an opportunity to wear gorgeous gowns and magnificent jewels, as she glides gracefully through smart European capitals, weaving a web of intrigue as she goes.

Erich von Stroheim, the unforgettable "man you love to hate," is seen as a suave, relentless Parisian swindler, with Zorina and Peter Lorre as his confederates.

## Where to Go Tonight

(As Advertised)  
**ATLAS**—"Invisible Stripes," starring George Raft.

**CADET**—"Shipyard Sally," with Grace Fields.

**CAPITOL**—Jack Benny in "Buck Benny Rides Again."

**DOMINION**—Zorina in "I Was An Adventuress."

**OAK BAY**—Laurel and Hardy in "A Chump at Oxford."

**PLAZA**—"Sixty Glorious Years," starring Anna Neagle.

**RIO**—"Sued for Libel," with Kent Taylor and Linda Hayes.

**THEATRE**—"The Light That Failed," starring Richard Greene and Peter Lorre.

**THURSDAY**—"Hitler's Reign of Terror," starring Anton Walbrook and C. Aubrey Smith.

**TUESDAY**—"The Light That Failed," starring Richard Greene and Peter Lorre.

**WEDNESDAY**—"The Light That Failed," starring Richard Greene and Peter Lorre.

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Zorina, Richard Greene, Erich von Stroheim and Peter Lorre in "I Was An Adventuress," now being shown at the Dominion Theatre.

## 'Light That Failed'

## Coming to Atlas

"The Light That Failed," Rudyard Kipling's famous novel, starring Ronald Colman, opens tomorrow at the Atlas Theatre.

The native types are famous "Fuzzy Wuzzies," whose bravery in battle inspired Kipling to write his immortal tribute to brave fighting men called Fuzzy Wuzzies. It was these native fighters, equipped with spears and broadswords, who made history during the late nineties by breaking through an English "square," this famous breakthrough is shown in the picture.



# Studebaker

## WILL MAKE A SENSATIONAL ANNOUNCEMENT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS

### WATCH FOR IT!

# Jameson Motors Ltd.

750 BROUGHTON STREET

### Around the Docks

## IRENE DESTROYED 25 YEARS AGO

Destruction of the 23-knot C.P.R. steamer Princess Irene by a mysterious explosion, in which two Victoria marine engineers lost their lives, occurred 25 years ago yesterday off Esquimalt, B.C. It was recalled today in local shipping circles.

James Wallace, who was serving as chief engineer aboard the Princess Irene, and W. W. Rennie, also of this city, lost their lives in the disaster.

The Princess Irene, which was built to the order of the C.P.R. for the triangle service out of this port, was launched from the Denny plant at Dumbarton, October 20, 1914, the ship's sponsor being Mrs. Heritage, wife of J. A. Heritage, veteran C.P.R. marine engineer, now retired. Mr. Heritage, at that time, was standing by the Princess Margaret.

Both C.P.R. vessels were taken over by the British Admiralty and converted into minelayers. It was while in service as a minelayer that the vessel was destroyed by an internal explosion.

### Barge Leaves Drydock

After completing hull overhaul in drydock at Esquimalt, the Island Tug and Barge Company's barge Forest Friend was towed around to the company's wharf in the Inner Harbor this morning by the tugs Island Rover and Island Rustler. The overhaul work was done by the Victoria Machinery Depot Limited.

The vessel is now getting her topside painted, and will be back in service by the end of the week.

### Reverie on Pacific

Sailing the yawl Reverie from Plymouth, England, to Victoria, Rev. John Antle, founder of the Columbia Coast Mission, reached Acapulco, Mexico, May 19, according to word received by friends here. By this time the Reverie is probably on her way to San Pedro, Cal., en route to this port.

When Rev. Mr. Antle reached the Azores he learned of the out-

break of war and the authorities advised him to await a clarification of the situation on the Atlantic before continuing his voyage to the Pacific via the Panama Canal.

The Reverie is expected to reach Victoria late this summer.

## Negotiate for Joint Service

SEATTLE (AP)—A fleet of new, fast ships carrying capacity cargoes between Seattle and other Pacific northwest ports and the Orient was envisioned today by Admiral Emory S. Land, chairman of the U.S. Maritime Commission, here on a tour of west coast cities.

He said plans now are under way for Portland and Seattle to negotiate interests to co-operate in a joint trans-Pacific freight service.

"Portland and Seattle are close enough together that it would be foolish to try to maintain two separate shipping lines to the Orient," he said. "The logical thing to do in the opinion of the commission is for them to get together on some workable basis and support one strong, sound ship line. Such a plan now is in process of negotiation."

"There is plenty of cargo to be carried both ways on the trans-Pacific route. New ships must be obtained and placed in service as fast as possible. The Maritime Commission is ready and willing to aid in every possible way. If you can't get what you want we'll get it for you."

### Boeing Expands

SEATTLE (AP)—A \$3,000,000 advance payment for airplanes, to finance expansion of the Boeing Aircraft Company plant here, was reported by Jay Morrison, assistant to the president of the company. The sum is a partial payment on 300 Douglas bombers which the Boeing Company recently contracted to build. Expansion work being launched will quadruple the present assembly plant and permit quantity production of bombers.

# GULF ISLANDS CRUISE

Wednesday, May 29

Enjoy a delightful cruise through the Gulf Islands, stopping at the following ports of call:

HEAVER POINT.....7 1/2 hours stopover  
PORT WASHINGTON.....7 1/2 hours stopover  
GALIANO ISLAND.....7 1/2 hours stopover  
MAYNE ISLAND.....7 1/2 hours stopover

\*Stopovers optional. Passengers may remain aboard ship and continue cruise to Mayne Island.

Lunch and Tea available at any of the ports of call, or picnic lunches may be taken.

Buses leave Depot at 9 a.m. Ferry leaves Swartz Bay at 10 a.m. Arrive back in Victoria about 7.30 p.m.

RETURN FARES \$1.25 (Bus and Ferry) 75¢

DAILY SAILINGS			
DAILY EXCEPT WEDNESDAYS			
Lv. Fulford Harbor	Lv. Swartz Bay	8.15 A.M.	9.30 A.M.
4.00 P.M.	5.00 P.M.		
WEDNESDAYS ONLY			
8.15 A.M.	7.00 P.M.		
SUNDAYS ONLY—EFFECTIVE MAY 26			
8.15 A.M.	9.30 A.M.		
10.15 A.M.	11.15 A.M.		
4.00 P.M.	5.00 P.M.		
6.45 P.M.	7.45 P.M.		

For Further Information and Motor Coach Connections Phone E 1177 - E 1178

GULF ISLANDS FERRY CO. LIMITED

## 'Ark' Sails North From Nanaimo

NANAIMO (CP)—Paul Satko, jobless Richmond, Va., machinist, in search of a new home, sailed out of Nanaimo harbor today on another leg of his voyage to Alaska in his home-made Ark of Juneau, bearing his wife and seven children.

Bound for Ketchikan, Alaska, the amateur mariner who moved into Canadian waters after a Seattle court ban had declared his unwieldy craft unsafe for the six minor children aboard, chugged from the Nanaimo Yacht Club wharf with intentions of sailing around the east coast of Texas Island.

He was unable to say where his next stop would be, other than saying it would be "where he was around noon."

The Ark of Juneau had been lying here since its arrival Sunday from Anacortes, Wash., where it had proceeded by easy stages, marked only by legal obstacles, from Tacoma.

Satko declared after buying charts here that he planned to skipper the bathtub-like craft, propelled by a 13-year-old automobile engine, to Powell River, on the British Columbia mainland coast, and then northeast to Campbell River on the east coast of Vancouver Island.

His actual route, though, he admitted, depended very much on the winds.

Despite a Seattle court order forbidding him to take his minor children aboard the crude craft until numerous improvements had been made, Satko departed with them from Anacortes, Wash., before dawn Saturday. He arrived here Sunday.

Satko said he didn't think that he had violated the court order.

"I sat there in court and listened to arguments, and I think the only question was whether I could reach Everett all right. (Everett is 30 miles up Puget Sound from Seattle.)

"This is a port-to-port trip. I think I was only restrained from taking the youngsters between Seattle and Everett. I either had to get out of Anacortes like I did or not go to Alaska at all. I simply couldn't have done to the boat all the things they wanted me to do. The whole lawsuit was just an attempt to meddle in my personal affairs anyway."

## \$100,000 SHIPYARD FIRE AT VANCOUVER

VANCOUVER (CP)—Fire which broke out in the boiler room of the Union Boat Works Ltd., destroyed the plant, another shipyard, two boat engine plants and damaged another shipyard with damage tentatively estimated at \$100,000 here last night.

Cause of the fire was not immediately determined, but police said they were investigating a report made to a constable at the scene that a man and a woman had been seen coming from one of the destroyed plants just before flames broke out.

A \$200,000 seine boat bearing completion in one of the shipyards was burned. Destroyed were Benson Shipyard Ltd., Union Boat Works Ltd., Sumner Foundry Ltd., Western Machinery Works Ltd., Burdard Shipyard Ltd. suffered minor damage.

The destroyed plants were not large. The Union Boat Works and Benson Shipyards have centred construction on small pleasure craft and fishing boats.

The Benson yards had recently launched two 60-foot seiners and had just laid the keels for two new vessels, another seiner and a government survey boat.

The Sumner Foundry was reported making castings for crash boats to be constructed by a North Vancouver shipyard for the Royal Air Force.

Police today probed for possible incendiaries.

Officers said they were checking a report that a man and woman had been seen to hurry from the vicinity of the Sumner Foundry a few minutes before flames swept the area.

Shippers desiring war risk coverage on such voyages could obtain rates "only on application."

The rate on ocean shipments to other United Kingdom ports, to Eire and to Brest was fixed at 3 1/2 per cent of the value of the cargo, while the rate on shipments from those ports was fixed at 3 per cent.

## Wheat

WINNIPEG (CP)—Light selling, precipitated by the Belgian King's capitulation to Germany in wheat futures prices on Winnipeg Grain Exchange today. Good resting orders were uncovered at low points, however, and quotations rallied to finish only 1/4 to 1 1/2 cents down, May at 72 1/2, July 73 1/2 and October 76 1/2.

Trading was thin as operators appeared content to stand on the edge of the pit, apparently awaiting more definite developments from the European war front. No export sales of Canadian wheat could be traced and milling interests remained on the sidelines almost throughout the session.

Domestic buyers took a little No. 1 northern out of the cash wheat market where lack of offerings restricted a moderate mill demand for Nos. 2 and 3 northern, No. 5 wheat and the Garnets. In the coarse grain pit, rye was purchased against sales of wheat, and maltsters and eastern houses checked a decline in barley values.

(By H. A. Humber Ltd.)			
Wheat	Open	High	Low
May	72 1/2	73 1/2	72 1/2
July	73 1/2	74 1/2	73 1/2
Oct.	76 1/2	77 1/2	76 1/2
Barley			
May	35 1/2	36 1/2	35 1/2
July	36 1/2	37 1/2	36 1/2
Oct.	39 1/2	40 1/2	39 1/2
Oats			
May	34 1/2	35 1/2	34 1/2
July	35 1/2	36 1/2	35 1/2
Oct.	38 1/2	39 1/2	38 1/2
Rye			
May	42 1/2	43 1/2	42 1/2
July	43 1/2	44 1/2	43 1/2
Oct.	46 1/2	47 1/2	46 1/2

Cash Grain Close  
Wheat 1 northern 72 1/2, 2 73 1/2, 3 74 1/2, 4 75 1/2, 5 76 1/2, 6 77 1/2, 7 78 1/2, 8 79 1/2, 9 80 1/2, 10 81 1/2, 11 82 1/2, 12 83 1/2, 13 84 1/2, 14 85 1/2, 15 86 1/2, 16 87 1/2, 17 88 1/2, 18 89 1/2, 19 90 1/2, 20 91 1/2, 21 92 1/2, 22 93 1/2, 23 94 1/2, 24 95 1/2, 25 96 1/2, 26 97 1/2, 27 98 1/2, 28 99 1/2, 29 100 1/2, 30 101 1/2, 31 102 1/2, 32 103 1/2, 33 104 1/2, 34 105 1/2, 35 106 1/2, 36 107 1/2, 37 108 1/2, 38 109 1/2, 39 110 1/2, 40 111 1/2, 41 112 1/2, 42 113 1/2, 43 114 1/2, 44 115 1/2, 45 116 1/2, 46 117 1/2, 47 118 1/2, 48 119 1/2, 49 120 1/2, 50 121 1/2, 51 122 1/2, 52 123 1/2, 53 124 1/2, 54 125 1/2, 55 126 1/2, 56 127 1/2, 57 128 1/2, 58 129 1/2, 59 130 1/2, 60 131 1/2, 61 132 1/2, 62 133 1/2, 63 134 1/2, 64 135 1/2, 65 136 1/2, 66 137 1/2, 67 138 1/2, 68 139 1/2, 69 140 1/2, 70 141 1/2, 71 142 1/2, 72 143 1/2, 73 144 1/2, 74 145 1/2, 75 146 1/2, 76 147 1/2, 77 148 1/2, 78 149 1/2, 79 150 1/2, 80 151 1/2, 81 152 1/2, 82 153 1/2, 83 154 1/2, 84 155 1/2, 85 156 1/2, 86 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